
Contents

Preface	xi
Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction	1
Part 1: English as a linguistic system	9
Chapter 1: Vocabulary	11
1.1 <i>Words and meaning</i>	11
1.2 <i>The origin and frequency of words</i>	14
1.3 <i>New words</i>	18
1.4 <i>Euphemisms, non-sexist language and word formation</i>	21
1.5 <i>New meanings</i>	31
1.6 <i>Words in use: the register approach</i>	35
References	49
Chapter 2: Words in combination	53
2.1 <i>Clichés and fixed expressions</i>	55
2.2 <i>Pragmatic idioms</i>	58
2.3 <i>Collocations</i>	61
2.4 <i>Binomials</i>	70
2.5 <i>Idioms</i>	71
2.6 <i>Proverbs and commonplaces</i>	75
2.7 <i>Fixed expressions in texts</i>	77
References	81
Chapter 3: The pronunciation and spelling of English	85
3.1 <i>The phonology of English</i>	85
3.2 <i>Segmental sounds</i>	86
3.3 <i>Consonants</i>	89
3.4 <i>Vowels</i>	100
3.5 <i>Suprasegmentals</i>	109

3.6 <i>The orthography of English</i>	115
<i>References</i>	121
X Chapter 4: Grammar	124
4.1 <i>Word classes</i>	124
4.2 <i>Functional phrases</i>	134
4.3 <i>Functional sentence elements</i>	135
4.4 <i>The verb phrase (VP)</i>	139
4.5 <i>The noun phrase (NP)</i>	161
4.6 <i>Nominalization</i>	166
4.7 <i>Catenation</i>	168
4.8 <i>The clause</i>	173
<i>References</i>	178
Chapter 5: Written texts	182
5.1 <i>Textuality</i>	182
5.2 <i>Cohesion and coherence</i>	184
5.3 <i>A typology of texts</i>	191
5.4 <i>Application: an example</i>	196
<i>References</i>	200
Part 2: Uses and users of English	203
Chapter 6: Spoken discourse	205
6.1 <i>General considerations</i>	205
6.2 <i>Meaning</i>	207
6.3 <i>Conversational interaction</i>	215
6.4 <i>Turns, schemas and topics</i>	228
6.5 <i>Discourse markers</i>	235
<i>References</i>	241
Chapter 7: Special Englishes	244
7.1 <i>Special Englishes and the register model of language</i>	244
7.2 <i>Syntactic features of EST</i>	247
7.3 <i>The lexicon of EST and word formation</i>	251
7.4 <i>The EST text</i>	254
<i>References</i>	258
Chapter 8: Language and gender	260
8.1 <i>Language used to refer to males and females</i>	261
8.2 <i>Language as used by males and females</i>	265
8.3 <i>Communicative strategies</i>	274
8.4 <i>Language acquisition and development</i>	278
8.5 <i>Non-verbal behaviour</i>	279
8.6 <i>Explanations</i>	280
<i>References</i>	281

Chapter 9: Using English: modes of address	287
9.1 <i>The linguistic elements of address in English</i>	288
9.2 <i>Criteria of use</i>	291
9.3 <i>Situation of use</i>	300
<i>References</i>	300
Part 3: National and regional varieties of English	303
Chapter 10: English in the British Isles	305
10.1 <i>England and Wales</i>	305
10.2 <i>Scotland</i> ✕	315
10.3 <i>Ireland</i> ✕	321
10.4 <i>Urban British English</i>	328
<i>References</i>	332
Chapter 11: Standard British and American English in comparison	336
11.1 <i>Pronunciation</i>	336
11.2 <i>Spelling and punctuation</i>	343
11.3 <i>Grammar and morphology</i>	349
11.4 <i>Lexis</i>	357
<i>References</i>	364
Chapter 12: English in America	367
12.1 <i>The languages of the United States and Canada</i>	367
12.2 <i>Regional varieties of AmE</i>	369
12.3 <i>Social variation in AmE</i>	375
12.4 <i>Ethnic varieties of AmE</i>	378
12.5 <i>The languages of the Caribbean</i>	384
12.6 <i>The linguistic continuum</i>	386
12.7 <i>Linguistic characteristics of CaribE</i>	388
<i>References</i>	390
Chapter 13: English in Australia, New Zealand and South Africa	395
13.1 <i>Australian English (AusE)</i>	395
13.2 <i>New Zealand English (NZE)</i>	404
13.3 <i>South African English (SAE)</i>	409
<i>References</i>	415
Preface to chapters 14 and 15: English as a second language	419
<i>References</i>	421
Chapter 14: English in Africa	423
14.1 <i>West Africa</i>	424
14.2 <i>English in West Africa</i>	425
14.3 <i>Linguistic features of educated West African English (WAE)</i>	428
14.4 <i>East Africa</i>	431

<i>14.5 English in East Africa</i>	433
<i>14.6 Linguistic features of East African English</i>	434
<i>References</i>	436
Chapter 15: English in Asia	438
<i>15.1 India</i>	438
<i>15.2 Indian English (IndE)</i>	441
<i>15.3 Singapore</i>	445
<i>15.4 Singaporean (and Malaysian) English (SingE)</i>	447
<i>15.5 The future of SingE</i>	450
<i>15.6 The Philippines</i>	450
<i>15.7 Philippine English</i>	453
<i>15.8 Outlook</i>	454
<i>References</i>	454
Chapter 16: Pidgin and creole English	457
<i>16.1 Definition of pidgins and creoles</i>	458
<i>16.2 The origins of English pidgins and creoles</i>	460
<i>16.3 English pidgins and creoles</i>	464
<i>References</i>	471
Index	475