

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

(Only the main sections of the various chapters are included)

	Page
PREFACE .....	5
1. INTRODUCTION .....	7
1.1. The Title and Aim of the Present Book .....	7
1.2. The Term Preverb .....	7
1.3. Why a Special Treatment of Preverbs? .....	10
1.4. Exemplification .....	12
2. ON THE CLASSIFICATION OF PREVERBS .....	13
2.1. Different Approaches to Adverbial Classification .....	13
2.2. The Present Classificatory System .....	14
2.3. What Sentences and Verbs Describe .....	19
3. PRAGMATIC FUNCTION .....	22
3.1. Marking a Conclusion .....	22
3.2. Marking Confirmation or Correction .....	25
3.3. Marking a Request for Confirmation .....	25
3.4. Marking Sincerity .....	26
3.5. Evaluation .....	26
3.6. Characterization .....	30
3.7. Combination or Disjunction .....	60
3.8. Emphasis and Focusing .....	60
3.9. Hedging .....	64
3.10. Emotional Outlet .....	64
3.11. Marking a Performative Utterance .....	65
3.12. Marking Illocutionary Force .....	66
3.13. Marking Courtesy .....	66
3.14. Achieving Stylistic Effect .....	67
3.15. Manipulation, Deception, Irony .....	67
4. SEMANTIC FUNCTION .....	68
4.1. Quality .....	71
4.2. Category .....	76

	Page
4.3. Relationship .....	77
4.4. Degree .....	80
4.5. Position .....	80
4.6. Space .....	80
4.7. Time .....	81
5. SYNTACTIC FUNCTION .....	82
5.1. Modifiers .....	82
5.2. Focalizers .....	84
5.3. Conjuncts .....	85
6. GENERATION .....	87
6.1. Preverbs Marking a Conclusion .....	90
6.2. Evaluating Preverbs .....	101
6.3. Preverbs Characterizing Utterances .....	105
6.4. Preverbs Characterizing Occurrences or Circumstances .....	112
6.5. Preverbs Characterizing Relations .....	125
6.6. Preverbs Characterizing Events, Processes, or States .....	130
6.7. Focusing Preverbs .....	140
6.8. The Performative Preverb .....	145
6.9. Preverb Co-occurrence .....	147
7. SUMMARY .....	151
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	154
PREVERB INDEX .....	158