Contents

Preface Acknowledgements Abbreviations				
PΑ	RT I: 0	GROUNDWORK		
	Overv	iew	1	
1	Introduction		3	
		Data collection	3	
	1.2	Importance of context	4	
	1.3	Background knowledge	4	
	1.4		5	
2	Backg	round	1 3 4 4 5 8 8 8	
	2.1	Prehistory	8	
		Periods of English	8	
		A sketch of Old English		
		A sketch of Middle English	10	
		A sketch of Modern English	12	
		Further reading	14	
3	Nominal morphology		16	
		Old English	16	
	3.2	Middle English	20	
		Modern English	22	
	3.4	Question for further research	23	
PA	RT II:	WORD ORDER		
	Overv		25	
4	Word order		27	
		Introductory remarks	27	
		The data	30	
		Descriptions and explanations	30	
	4.4	Synchronic accounts in non-generative linguistics	31	

	4.5	Synchronic accounts within generative linguistics	35
	4.6	Diachronic, non-generative explanations	39
	4.7	Diachronic accounts within generative linguistics	50
	4.8	Ramifications	55
	4.9	Questions for discussion or further research	55
,			
PA	RT III:	SUBJECT AND VERB PHRASE	
	Overvi	ew	59
5	Impers		61
		The problem	61
		The data	63
	5.3	Explanations	73
		Explanations involving reanalysis	74
	5.5	An explanation without reanalysis	80
	5.6		83
	5.7	Other syntactic approaches	87
	5.8	Mainly descriptive accounts	91
	5.9	Dummy it	97
	5.10	Questions for discussion or further research	99
6	Dative	Movement and the indirect passive	103
	6.1	The problem	103
	6.2	The data	104
	6.3	Explanations in non-generative linguistics	112
	6.4	Questions for discussion or further research	119
7	The pr	epositional passive	124
	$7.\tilde{1}$	The problem	124
	7.2	The data	125
	7.3	Explanations in non-generative linguistics	134
	7.4	Explanations in generative linguistics	144
	7.5	The complex prepositional passive	153
	7.6	Indirect and prepositional passives	155
	7.7	Questions for discussion or further research	159
PA	RT IV:	COMPLEX COMPLEMENTATION	
	Overvi	ew	163
8		and V+I (Control verbs)	165
		The problem	165
		VOSI	166
		V+I	170
		The data	172
		Explanations	192
	8.6		193
	8.7	Accounts in generative syntax	197
	8.8		201
	8.9	Infinitive $\pm to$	213
			-10

CONTENTS		vii	
		Questions for discussion or further research	215
9		t raising	218
	9.1	The problem	218
	9.2	Raising	220
		The data	220
	9.4	1	242
	9.5	Questions for discussion or further research	250
PA	RT V:	AUXILIARIES	
	Overvi	ew	253
10	Origins	s of periphrastic DO	255
		The problem	255
		The data	256
	10.3	Explanations in non-generative linguistics	274
		Explanations in generative linguistics	285
	10.5		287
11	Modals	s and related auxiliaries	292
	11.1	The problem	292
	11.2	Modals in Present-day English	292
	11.3	The data	295
	11.4	1	325
	11.5		337
12	Perfect		340
	12.1		340
		The HAVE perfect	340
	12.3	Other HAVE + past participle constructions	341
	12.4	The BE perfect	344
		Data on the HAVE perfect	346
		1	358
		Explanations	364
	12.8	Questions for discussion or further research	368
13	Progre		371
	13.1	The problem	371
	13.2	Progressives versus related constructions	372
	13.3		380
	13.4	Explanations of the origins of the OE progressive	397
	13.5		400
	13.6	1 1 0	408
11	13.7		410
14	Passive		413
15	14.1	A .	413
		The data	416
		1	437
	14.4		443
15	_	le auxiliaries, regulation of DO	446 446
	15.1	The problems The data	446
	13.2	ine data	440

viii		CONTENTS
15.3	Explanations of history of auxiliary category	452
15.4	Explanations of regulation of DO	457
15.5	Questions for discussion or further research	468
15.6	Envoi	469
PART VI	BIBLIOGRAPHY AND INDEXES	
Glossary of	475	
Secondary se	482	
Primary sou	502	
Index of ver	519	
General inde	526	

This book is dedicated to the memory of my parents.