Contents

Preiac		vii
Ackno	edgments	хi
СНА	TER I CONSTRAINTS ON PHRASE STRUCTURE CONFIGURATIONS	
I.1	he Structure-Preserving Constraint	1
I.2	ossible Generalizations of the Constraint	6
I .3	estrictions on Base Rules	12
СНА	TER II ROOT TRANSFORMATIONS	
П.1	ubject—Auxiliary Inversion	21
$\Pi.2$	erb Placement in German	25
П.3	ag Questions	26
П.4	dverb Preposing	28
П.5	ome Other Preposing Rules	30
П.6	ight and Left Dislocation	32
$\Pi.7$	reposing Around Be	34
$\mathbf{II.8}$	Condition on Transformations That Move Constituents over Variables	40
II.9	arenthetical Clauses	43
П.10	reposed Adverbial PP's	60
СНА	TER III STRUCTURE-PRESERVING NP MOVEMENT TRANSFORMATIONS	
Ш.1	ne Passive Construction	65
\mathbf{m} .2	ovements of Noun Phrases into Higher Sentences	75
Ш.3	direct Object Movements	78

vi Contents

Ш.4	Further Structure-Preserving NP Movements within Sentences	87
Ш.5	Movements of NP's within NP's	94
Ш.6	Constructions with the Expletive Subject There	104
ш.7	Complex NP Shift	111
СНА	PTER IV ROOT AND STRUCTURE-PRESERVING MOVEMENTS OF SENTENCES AND VERB PHRASES	
IV.1	VP Movement Rules	115
IV .2	Clausal Subjects and Objects: Extraposition	116
IV.3	Further Structure-Preserving Rules That Moves S Nodes	138
CHA	PTER V EXTENDING THE STRUCTURE-PRESERVING CONSTRAINT TO ADJECTIVAL AND PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES	
V.1	Adjective Phrases	151
V.2	Adverbial Adjective Phrases	152
Į V.3	Adjective Movement	166
V.4	The Node PP and Its Distribution	172
V.5	Structure-Preserving Movements of PP	176
V.6	The Nature of WH Fronting	180
V.7	Statement of WH Fronting	183
V.8	Examination of the Several Cases of WH Fronting	188
V.9	The Rule of for Phrase Formation	195
CHA	APTER VI LOCAL TRANSFORMATIONS AND MOVEMENTS OF NONPHRASE NODES	,
VI.1	Root Transformations that Move Nonphrase Nodes	202
VI .2	Structure-Preserving Movements of Nonphrase Nodes	203
VI.3	Some Further Cases of Local Transformations	237
VI.4	Further Restrictions on Local Transformations	242
VI .5	Non-Structure-Preserving Deletions	243
F	References	251
I	ndex	259