CONTENTS

	Preface	13
1.0	Introduction	15
	Part I: Previous treatments of there sentences	17
2.0	There sentences in traditional grammar	17
2.1	There as a function word	19
2.2	Transformational treatments	20
2.2.1	There insertion as a structure introducing information	20
2.2.2	There insertion and the VSO hypothesis	24
2.2.3	There insertion as a structure preserving transformation	25
2.2.4	The phrase structure hypothesis of there sentences	29
2.3	There sentences in case grammar	31
2.3.1	There sentences in Fillmore's Case Grammar	31
2.3.2	There sentences in Anderson's Grammar of Case	34
2.4	Existential and locative sentences	36
2.5	Functional treatments of there sentences	37
	Part II: The relational framework	41
3.0	The relational structure of the English verbal group	41
3.1	Lexical nucleus	44
3.1.1	X-raising	46
3.1.2	Back switching	49
3.2	Modulus	51
3.2.1	Primary modifiers	51
3.2.1.1	Passive relation	51
3.2.1.1.1	Prepositional relations	53
3.2.1.1.2	The passive of 3-place predicates	56
3.2.1.2	Aspect relation	61
3.2.1.3	Time relations	64
3.2.1.4	Modal relations	69
3.2.2	Secondary modifiers	72
3.3	Predicating relation	74
4.0	Adverbial and pro-nominal there	75
4.1	Adverbial there in final position	76
4.2	Adverbial there in initial position	77
4.3	Pro-nominal there	79
4.4	Other pro-nominal forms	84

5.0	The derivation of there sentences	87
5.1	Secondary triplet formation	88
5.2	Finite movement	91
6.0	Subject-verb agreement in there sentences	92
6.1	Co-ordinated subject nominals	94
6.2	Subject-verb agreement in spoken discourse	96
	Part III: Non-modifying be relations	97
7.0	There sentences containing a nucleus be	97
7.1	Simple nominal phrases	97
7.1.1	Simple nominals denoting objects	98
7.1.2	Simple nominals denoting events	99
7.1.3	Simple nominals denoting activities and motions	100
7.1.4	Simple nominals denoting functions	102
7.1.5	The derivation of there sentences with nucleus be	103
7.1.6	Nucleus be and its lexical substitutes	105
7.2	Complex nominal phrases	108
7.2.1	Nominals followed by a finite clause	109
7.2.1.1	Nominals followed by a that clause	109
7.2.1.2	Nominals followed by a relative clause	110
7.2.1.2.1	Relative adverbs	111
7.2.1.2.2	There extraction	112
7.2.1.2.3	The derivation of there extraction	119
7.2.1.2.4	The omission of relative pronouns in subject position	124
7.2.2	Nominals followed by a non-finite clause	126
7.2.2.1	Nominals followed by a to infinitive	126
7.2.2.2	Nominals followed by a gerund	127
7.2.2.3	Nominals followed by a present participle clause	127
7.2.2.4	Nominals followed by a past participle clause	128
7.2.3	Nominals followed by a prepositional phrase	129
7.2.3.1	Prepositions as nominal relators	129
7.2.3.2	Prepositions as non-nominal relators	131
7.2.3.3	The derivation of (non-) nominal relators	131
8.0	There sentences containing lexical verbs	135
8.1	Complex lexical verbs	136
8.2	Simple lexical verbs	137
8.2.1	Verbs of being and occurrence	138
8.2.2	Temporal verbs	140
8.2.3	Verbs of motion	141
8.3	The derivation of there sentences containing lexical verbs	142
8.4	Non-modified two-place predicates	144

9.0	There sentences containing predicate be	145
9.1	Prepositions	146
9.2	Prepositional phrases	148
9.2.1	Locative prepositional phrases	149
9.2.2	Temporal prepositional phrases	152
9.2.3	Other prepositional phrases	153
9.3	Adjectives and nouns	155
9.3.1	"Locative" adjectives	156
9.3.2	Causative adjectives	156
9.3.3	Paired adjectives	156
9.3.4	"Passive" adjectives	157
9.3.5	Prepositional adjectives	160
9.3.6	"Perfect" adjectives and residual classes	161
9.3.7	Predicate nouns	162
9.3.8	Syntactic positions of adjectives	162
9.4	Adverbs	164
9.4.1	Locative adverbs	164
9.4.2	Temporal adverbs	166
9.4.3	Adverbs of frequency and other classes	167
9.5	The derivation of there sentences with predicate be	168
9.6	Locative phrases and lexical substitutes	174
9.6.1	Types of lexical substitution	175
9.6.2	The derivation of lexical substitutes	178
9.7	Complex prepositional objects	188
	Part IV: Modifying be relations	198
10.0	There sentences containing passive be	198
10.1	Simple two-place predicates	198
10.2	Complex two-place predicates	199
10.3	The derivation of passive there sentences	200
10.4	Passive infinitives	203
10.5	Active infinitives	204
10.6	Agent phrases in active and passive infinitives	206
10.7	The derivation of active and passive there infinitives	208
10.8	Passive be and lexical substitutes	212
11.0	There sentences containing aspect be	214
11.1	Simple predicates	215
11.2	Complex predicates	218
11.3	Nominals and adjectives	219
11.4	The derivation of there sentences containing aspect be	220
11.5	Aspect be and lexical substitutes	223

	Part V: There subject and object sentences	224
12.0	There subject sentences	224
12.1	Temporal verbs	225
12.2	Non-temporal predicates	225
12.2.1	Modal predicates	225
12.2.2	Circumstantial verbs	229
12.3	Sentential predicates and modifying relations	231
12.4	The derivation of there subject sentences	233
12.5	Object modality	238
13.0	There object sentences	242
13.1	Verbs taking there object sentences	243
13.2	The derivation of there object sentences	244
13.3	Lexical substitution in there object sentences	250
13.4	The passive of verbs taking there object sentences	256
14.0	Node order in there sentences	261
14.1	Lexical nucleus and modifying relations	262
14.2	Deviations	263
	Part VI: There constructions	265
15.0	Types of there constructions	265
15.1	Gerundive there constructions	266
15.2	Nominal there constructions	267
15.3	Adverbial there constructions	268
15.4	The derivation of there constructions	269
	Part VII: There sentences containing definite nominals	272
16.0	Subject nominals preceded by the definite article	272
16.0.1	Morphologically determined cases	272
16.0.2	Structurally determined cases	273
16.0.3	"Particular" cases	274
16.0.4	Borderline cases	275
16.0.4.1	Deictically marked pro-nominal there	275
16.0.4.2	Predicative there	275
16.1	Subject nominals preceded by this or that	276
16.1.1	"Particular" cases	276
16.1.2	Deictically marked cases	277
16.2	Proper nouns as subject nominals	277
17.0	Conclusion	279
	Bibliography	282

Appendix: Alphabetical list of the corpus novels	288
Author index	290
Subject index	292