## CONTENTS

Professor R.E.H. Mellor		vi
The high road from Manchester to Aberdeen in the : years	immediate post-war WILLIAM KIRK	•••1
Population and states	JOHN I. CLARKE	• • • 7
A census of censuses: an evaluation of the utility census round for the study of migration	y of the 1980-82 ALLAN M. FINDLAY	17
Geographic variations in U.S. fertility	ALLAN G. HILL	26
Accessibility in history - some speculations	STEPHEN D. NUTLEY	33
Rural change and the rural transport problem	P.A. STANLEY	43
Public transport fare elasticities R	CHARD P. MACKENZIE	48
Railway preservation in Britain	J.H. FARRINGTON	59
Soviet shipping and shipping policy	ALASTAIR COUPER	•••72
Industrial railways in Eastern Europe: the case of in Romania	forest railways DAVID TURNOCK	79
Beyond welfarism	JOHN R. SHORT	88
Radicalising the urban grassroots: assessing the $\ell$ Bans	Australian Green RONAN PADDISON	•••96
President Reagan's policy goals in Nicaragua: an efalsification	essay in P. HAMILTON	104
The political geography of Shetland: some recent din local government	levelopments JOHN H. GOODLAD	114
The Soviet Union and the Pacific Rim	A.J. CROSBIE	122
Russia's entry into and departure from Europe	PAUL DUKES	128
Chinese place-names in the Russian Far East	JAMES FORSYTH	133
Scotland and Eastern Europe: fisheries and trade	H.D. SMITH	140
Three Scotsmen in a Gothenburg Churchyard	IRENE SCOBBIE	148
Aspects of city centre development in the 'two Ger examples of West and East Berlin	manies': the HEINZ HEINEBERG	153
Eine spätmittelalterliche Landerschliessungsmassna Herzogtum Geldern	hme im GERHARD AYMANS	168

"The Trial" MARGARI	ET STONE	176
Quo vadis Landeskunde: a critique of the state of the art J.K.A. Ti	HOMANECK	182
The importance of fishing in the Napier Commission Report of JAMES I	1884 R. COULL	190
The Congested Districts Board for Scotland ALEXANDER S.	. MATHER	196
Norse settlement in Easter Ross ALA	AN SMALL	205
Continuity and change in the Chanonry of Ross DOUGLAS P.	. WILLIS	210
Anthropogenic soils and landforms in Orkney DONALD A. I	DAVIDSON	218
Stroma: the island that died DONAL	LD OMAND	226
Old and New Aberdeen JOHN S	S. SMITH	234
Some traditional hill crossings in the Eastern Grampians and their significance past and present WILLIAM D.	BROOKER	238
George Washington Wilson: some revisionist thoughts about a g Scottish photographer ALASTAIR 3		244
Who was Edmund Burt? DAVID ST	revenson	250
Scottsh Eskimos? WILLIAM C.	WONDERS	260
Do they mean us? The Nuremberg Chronicle (1493) and Scotland ALASDAIR M.		266
Exonyms in cartography JOS	SEF BREU	274
On making maps user friendly MICHA	AEL WOOD	280
Remote sensing and the law F. and H.F.	C. LYALL	287
The ordering and spacing of central places in rural Malawi: a cartographic study  J.A.	SOULSBY	292
False gods and graven images? Mental maps from Zambia WILLIA	AM SMITH	302
An early African boundary survey JEFFREY (	C. STONE	308
Rural land planning and management ALISTAIR R. M	1ACLEARY	317
Coastal zone management in the United Kingdom J.D.	. HANSOM	323

Groundwork on the urban fringe PETER JONES	333
On the inter-relatedness of things or joint degrees and degrees of jointing  JOHN LODER	339
Researching spatial aspects of impacts of mass tourism in the Third World: a note ROGER MILLMAN	345
Models of mean flow velocities JUDITH K. MAIZELS	350
Some preliminary notes on the palaeo-hydrology of the lower Mississippi River during the Holocene and Late Pleistocene RICHARD H. KESEL	366
Quaternary shore platforms in Southern Britain: a speculative hypothesis ALASTAIR G. DAWSON	377
Anomalous east coast machair in the Uists, Outer Hebrides W. RITCHIE	383
Glacial geomorphology of north-east Lochnagar CHALMERS M. CLAPPERTON	390
Periglacial weathered rock in till, Tyrebagger, Aberdeen and its implications  DAVID SUGDEN	397
The influence of ultrasonic sample preparation procedures on thermoluminescence dating of sediment ALASTAIR M.D. GEMMELL	402
Incorporation on radionuclides into estuarine sediments BRIAN HEATON	409
Contributors	414