

CONTENTS

Preface	<i>xi</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xiii</i>
Contributors	<i>xv</i>
Part I. Sociology and Psychotherapy	1
INTRODUCTION	3
Chapter 1. Ideologies and Utopias of Psychotherapy by Pauline B. Bart	9
AMERICAN PSYCHIATRY : FROM MORAL MANAGEMENT TO THE CLASSLESS CLINIC	9
PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC PESSIMISM : FREUD	11
PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC QUIETISM : IT'S WHAT'S INSIDE THAT COUNTS	13
PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC ACTIVISM : YES, VIRGINIA, THERE IS A SOCIAL STRUCTURE	18
PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC POPULISM : PSYCHOTHERAPY AS A FORM OF RECREATION AND A SOCIAL MOVEMENT	22
THE NEW THERAPIES	27
SOVIET PSYCHOTHERAPY : A TEST OF THE SOCIOLOGY OF KNOWLEDGE	43
CONCLUSION	48
REFERENCES	55
Chapter 2. Social Factors and Working Through by Berton M. Kaplan	58
LEIGHTON'S DEFINITION OF INTEGRATION- DISINTEGRATION	59
	vii

THE CONCEPT OF INTEGRATION-DISINTEGRATION REEXAMINED	61
INDIVIDUAL VIEW: THE PROBLEM OF WORKING THROUGH	71
WORKING THROUGH AND SOCIAL SYSTEM SKILLS	75
CONCLUSION	80
REFERENCES	81
Chapter 3. Peer Self-Help Psychotherapy Groups: Psychotherapy Without Psychotherapists by Nathan Hurvitz	84
TYPES OF SELF-HELP PROGRAMS	85
PEER SELF-HELP PSYCHOTHERAPY GROUPS: PROS AND CONS	89
THE RELIGIOUS SOURCES OF PSHPG'S	96
THE SECULAR SOURCES OF PSHPG'S	100
THE METHOD OF INVESTIGATION	107
SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CONVENTIONAL PSYCHOTHERAPY AND PSHPG'S	110
THE PSHPG MODEL AND SOME PROPOSITIONS ABOUT PSYCHOTHERAPY	120
THE IMPLICATION OF PSHPG'S FOR PSYCHOTHERAPY AND SOCIETY	124
REFERENCES	132
Part II. Sociologists and Psychotherapists	139
INTRODUCTION	141
Chapter 4. The Psychotherapist In Community Mental Health by Paul R. Dommermuth and Rue Bucher	148
THE RESPONSE OF TRADITIONAL PROGRAMS	153
ALTERNATIVES TO THE TRADITIONAL MODEL	155
THE ELABORATED OR SUBSPECIALTY ALTERNATIVE	158
SOME POSSIBLE OUTCOMES	159
REFERENCES	162
Chapter 5. Therapeutic Sociology In a Mental Health Service by Charles W. Tucker	164
PERSPECTIVE, METHODS, AND BACKGROUND	165

Contents	ix
THE SOCIOLOGIST'S ACTIVITIES	169
SOME CONSEQUENCES REGARDING THERAPEUTIC ACTIVITIES	183
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	188
REFERENCES	190
Chapter 6. What Troubles the Trouble Shooters by Arlene Kaplan Daniels	191
FINDINGS : GENERAL THEMES OF COMPLAINTS	198
ANALYSIS OF INFORMANT RESPONSES FOR THE TOTAL SAMPLE POPULATION	206
ANALYSIS OF DIFFERING RESPONSES BETWEEN SUBPOPULATIONS IN THE SAMPLE	208
CONCLUSIONS	209
APPENDIX—SENTENCE-COMPLETION LIST	211
TABLES	212
REFERENCES	214
Chapter 7. Indigenous Non-professionals In Community Mental Health: Boon or Boondoggle? by George Ritzer	215
REFERENCES	233
Chapter 8. The Indigenous Mental Health Worker: The Cure-All For What Ailment? by Gary L. Albrecht	235
THE INTERNATIONAL HEALTH CARE CRISIS	236
CONCEPTUAL BASIS OF THE INDIGENOUS WORKER MOVEMENT	241
CONFUSION OVER GOALS	243
References	250
Index	257