Contents

Contributors v
Foreword by Professor Sir Raymond Firth vii
Preface xi
Acknowledgements xiii

1 ☐ *Introduction*: 1.1 The series 1.2 The present volume 1.3 Precision in the use of words 1.4 The sociology of anthropological research practices 1.5 Bibliographical and general literature 1

2 ☐ *Theory, methodology and the research process*: 2.1 Specific features of social science 2.2 Specific features of social anthropology 2.3 Participant observation and positivism 2.4 Participant observation and the interpretative paradigm 2.5 The anthropologist's problem 13

3 ☐ *A history of field methods*: 3.1 Introduction 3.2 Institutions and questionnaires 3.3 The early American experience 3.4 The foundation of intensive fieldwork in Britain 3.5 Malinowski, Radcliffe-Brown and their legacy 3.6 American anthropology and changing perspectives on field methods 3.7 Conclusion 35

4 ☐ *Approaches to ethnographic research*: 4.1 Introduction 4.2 The fieldwork concept 4.3 Units of study 4.4 Styles in the practice of fieldwork 4.5 Conclusion 63

5 ☐ *The fieldwork experience*: 5.1 Introduction 5.2 Publications on fieldwork experience 5.3 Personal interaction and adjustment 5.4 Gender orientations in fieldwork 5.5 Special problems of fieldwork in familiar settings 87

6 ☐ *Ethics in relation to informants, the profession and governments*: 6.1 Introduction 6.2 Ethical concerns and anthropology 6.3 Balancing responsibilities and interests 6.4 Ethnographers at risk 6.5 Dilemmas of publication and reporting 6.6 Professional ethics and personal morality 133

7 □ *Preparation for fieldwork*: 7.1 Fieldwork training and planning 7.2 Project design and background data 7.3 Getting into the literature 7.4 A guide to ethnographic archives 7.5 Language learning 7.6 Funding and accounts 7.7 Getting into the field and establishing routines 7.8 Duration of the study 7.9 Audio-visual equipment in general ethnographic studies 7.10 Coping with physical health 7.11 Team research 155

8 □ *Producing data*: 8.1 Introduction 8.2 Participant observation 8.3 Informants 8.4 Informal interviewing 8.5 Case studies 8.6 Long-term research 8.7 Collecting life histories 8.8 Survey premises and procedures 8.9 Social network data 8.10 Some other interactionist methods 8.11 Checklists and *aide-mèmoires* 8.12 Notes and records 213

9 □ *Data into text*: 9.1 Introduction 9.2 Kinds of data 9.3 Indexing and sorting 9.4 The use of computers 9.5 Presentation and style 9.6 Anonymity and garbling 295

Bibliography 317
Author index 379
Subject index 393