

CONTENTS

VOLUME V TYPES AND OUTCOMES OF CHANGE

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
68 What's wrong with grammaticalization? LYLE CAMPBELL	1
69 Analogical change as a problem for linguistic theory PAUL KIPARSKY	51
70 Analogy reconsidered NIGEL VINCENT	71
71 How does a language acquire gender markers? JOSEPH H. GREENBERG	85
72 Rules and schemas in the development and use of the English past tense JOAN L. BYBEE AND DAN I. SLOBIN	113
PART 7 Syntactic change	141
73 Historical syntax and synchronic morphology: an archaeologist's field trip TALMY GIVÓN	143
74 Reflexes of grammar in patterns of language change ANTHONY S. KROCH	168
75 Does grammaticalization need reanalysis? MARTIN HASPELMATH	216

CONTENTS

76 Mutations of linguistic categories	246
ÉMILE BENVENISTE	
77 Diachronic syntax	254
MARK HALE	
78 An explanation of word order change SVO → SOV	273
CHARLES N. LI AND SANDRA A. THOMPSON	
79 Reanalysis and actualization in syntactic change	287
ALAN TIMBERLAKE	
80 Grammaticalization, the clausal hierarchy and semantic bleaching	308
IAN ROBERTS	
PART 8	
Semantic/lexical change	335
81 Color appearance and the emergence and evolution of basic color lexicons	337
PAUL KAY AND LUISA MAFFI	
82 On the rise of epistemic meanings in English: an example of subjectification in semantic change	369
ELIZABETH CLOSS TRAUGOTT	