

# CONTENTS

## VOLUME II CAUSES OF CHANGE

*Acknowledgements* vii

### PART 2

#### **Causes of change**

##### *2.1 Physiological factors*

**10 The listener as a source of sound change** **3**  
JOHN J. OHALA

##### *2.2 Psychological/cognitive factors*

**11 Phonology in generative grammar** **28**  
MORRIS HALLE

**12 The suffixing preference: a processing explanation** **48**  
ANNE CUTLER, JOHN A. HAWKINS AND GARY GILLIGAN

**13 Cognitive processes in grammaticalization** **81**  
JOAN BYBEE

##### *2.3 Functional factors*

**14 Function, structure, and sound change** **102**  
ANDRÉ MARTINET

**15 An explanation of drift** **135**  
THEO VENNEMANN

CONTENTS

<b>16</b>	<b>Word frequency and context of use in the lexical diffusion of phonetically conditioned sound change</b>	<b>161</b>
	JOAN BYBEE	
	<i>2.4 Social factors</i>	
<b>17</b>	<b>Adolescent social structure and the spread of linguistic change</b>	<b>193</b>
	PENELOPE ECKERT	
<b>18</b>	<b>The social motivation of a sound change</b>	<b>218</b>
	WILLIAM LABOV	
<b>19</b>	<b>Sex, covert prestige and linguistic change in the urban British English of Norwich</b>	<b>252</b>
	PETER TRUDGILL	