CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction 1

CHAPTER ONE. A Land Obsessed with Confessions; or, The Historians' Insights into the World of Colonial Andean Religious Specialists 26

CHAPTER TWO. Civil Versus Ecclesiastical Authorities 47

CHAPTER THREE. The Sickening Powers of Christianity: A Response by Andean Religious Specialists 68

CHAPTER FOUR. Talking to Demons: The Intensified Persecution of Andean Religious Specialists (ca. 1609–1700) 104

CHAPTER FIVE. From Outspoken Criticism to Clandestine Resistance 136

CHAPTER SIX. Glimpses of the Protective Powers of Andean Rituals in the Highlands 175

CHAPTER SEVEN. Andean Notions of Nature and Harm, and the Disempowerment of Andean Healers 192

CHAPTER EIGHT. Weeping Statues: The End of Jesuit Demonology and the Survival of an Andean Culture 229

CHAPTER NINE. Epilogue 254

Notes 273

Glossary 369

Consulted Archives and List of Abbreviations 373

Bibliography 375

Index 443