

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION.....	13
CHAPTER II – THEORETICAL BACKGROUND	19
2.1 HISTORICAL OVERVIEW	20
2.2 STRUCTURE AND ELECTRONIC PROPERTIES OF GRAPHENE.....	23
2.2.1 <i>Electronic Structure of Graphene</i>	24
2.2.2 <i>Massless Dirac Fermions in Graphene</i>	28
2.3 CHARGE CARRIER MOBILITY AND CONDUCTIVITY.....	30
2.4 GRAPHENE PROPERTIES AND APPLICATIONS	34
2.5 PHONONS AND RAMAN ACTIVITY OF GRAPHENE	36
2.5.1 <i>Raman G and G' Bands in Graphene</i>	38
2.6 GRAPHENE SYNTHESIS	41
2.6.1 <i>Micromechanical Cleavage</i>	41
2.6.2 <i>Graphitization of Silicon Carbide</i>	42
2.6.3 <i>Chemical Vapor Deposition of Epitaxial Graphene</i>	44
2.6.4 <i>Chemically Converted Graphene Oxide</i>	46
2.6.4.1 <i>Graphite Oxide</i>	46
2.6.4.2 <i>Graphene Oxide</i>	48
2.6.4.3 <i>Reduced Graphene Oxide</i>	50
2.6.5 <i>Pristine Graphene Dispersions</i>	52
2.6.5.1 <i>Solvent-Borne Graphene Dispersions</i>	52
2.6.5.2 <i>Aqueous Graphene Dispersions</i>	54
2.7 INTERACTION MECHANISMS IN GRAPHENE COMPOSITE SCIENCE.....	57
2.7.1 <i>π-stacking Interactions</i>	57
2.7.2 <i>Ion-π Interactions</i>	58
2.7.3 <i>Charge-Transfer Interactions</i>	58



CONTENTS

2.8	GRAPHENE THIN FILMS	60
2.8.1	Layer-by-Layer Assembly of Functional Graphene (LBL)	60
2.8.2	Electrodeposition of Functionalized Graphene (ED).....	64
2.8.3	Langmuir-Blodgett Films (LB).....	Fehler! Textmarke nicht definiert.
2.9	HEXAMETHOXYMETHYL MELAMINE – PROPERTIES AND APPLICATIONS.....	68
2.10	EMULSIONS AND MICROEMULSIONS	71
CHAPTER III – PHASE BEHAVIOR OF AQUEOUS HMMM SYSTEMS		73
3.1	INTRODUCTION	74
3.2	EXPERIMENTAL	75
3.2.1	Preparation of HMMM Systems.....	75
3.2.2	Analytical Studies.....	75
3.3	RESULTS	76
3.3.1	Estimation of HLB Value and Hansen Solubility Parameters.....	76
3.3.2	Phase Behavior as Function of Time and HMMM Concentration	77
3.3.3	HMMM Phase Inversion.....	81
3.4	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS.....	83
CHAPTER IV – AQUEOUS HMMM NANO PARTICLE DISPERSIONS		85
4.1	INTRODUCTION	86
4.2	EXPERIMENTAL	87
4.2.1	Synthesis and Kinetic Studies.....	87
4.2.2	Analytical Studies.....	87
4.3	RESULTS	89
4.4	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	99
CHAPTER V – AQUEOUS GRAPHENE-HMMM COMPOSITES		101
5.1	INTRODUCTION	102
5.2	EXPERIMENTAL	103
5.2.1	Graphene-HMMM Composite Synthesis.....	103

5.2.2	<i>Analytical Studies</i>	104
5.2.3	<i>Computational Studies</i>	105
5.3	RESULTS	106
5.4	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	115
CHAPTER VI – AQUEOUS GRAPHENE-HMMM NANO PARTICLE COMPOSITES		117
6.1	INTRODUCTION	118
6.2	EXPERIMENTAL	119
6.2.1	<i>Synthesis of Nano Composites</i>	119
6.2.2	<i>Analytical Studies</i>	120
6.3	RESULTS	121
6.4	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	127
CHAPTER VII – ELECTRODEPOSITION OF FUNCTIONALIZED GRAPHENE.....		129
7.1	INTRODUCTION	130
7.2	EXPERIMENTAL	131
7.2.1	<i>Electrodeposition Experiments</i>	131
7.2.2	<i>Analytical Studies</i>	132
7.3	RESULTS	134
7.4	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	140
CHAPTER VIII – LAYER-BY-LAYER ASSEMBLY OF FUNCTIONALIZED GRAPHENE ..		143
8.1	INTRODUCTION	144
8.2	EXPERIMENTAL	145
8.2.1	<i>Layer-by-Layer Assembly Experiments</i>	145
8.2.2	<i>Analytical Studies</i>	146
8.3	RESULTS	147
8.4	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	153
CHAPTER IX – SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK.....		155