

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Seite

INTRODUCTION	2
TABLE OF CONTENTS	3
1 THE RUHR – STARTING POINTS	4
1.1 The natural landscapes	4
1.2 Adaptation to the physical conditions	6
1.3 The historical development of settlement	10
1.4 The development of coal mining (up to the 1960s)	12
1.5 The development of the iron and steel industries (up to the 1970s)	15
2 THE RUHR/METROPOLIS RUHR – SOCIO-SPATIAL AND URBAN DEVELOPMENTS	17
2.1 Development of the administrative boundaries	17
2.2 Development of the settlements	20
2.3 Population development	25
2.4 Urban development/Urban renewal/Urban reconstruction	27
2.5 Regionalisation/Regional awareness	31
3 METROPOLIS RUHR – ECONOMY	35
3.1 Structural change	35
3.2 Structural policy and economic promotion	40
3.3 Restructuring the major companies	46
3.4 Development of the small and medium-sized businesses	49
3.5 Tertiarisation	54
3.6 Sports, tourism and culture	58
4 METROPOLIS RUHR – DEVELOPMENT PROCESSES	66
4.1 Housing, traffic and logistics	66
4.2 Education and research	77
4.3 Nature, recreation and leisure	80
4.4 Sports and culture	89
4.5 Image	93
5 METROPOLIS RUHR – PERSPECTIVES	95
5.1 Think globally – act regionally	95
5.2 Institutions and networks	97
5.3 The “Europe of the Regions” and the Metropolis Ruhr	100
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND LINKS	104
FIGURES AND CREDITS	105