

CONTENTS

Abbreviations	17
The Middle English period	31
The Middle English dialects	31
English and Anglo-Norman status in the Middle English period: a historical sociolinguistic approach	35

PART I. MORPHOLOGY

CHAPTER I (Section 1). NOUN PHRASE: DETERMINERS	51
A. The simple demonstrative pronouns (definite article)	51
1. Forms	51
2. Uses	54
B. The Compound demonstrative pronouns	58
1. Forms	58
2. Uses	69
C. Other demonstratives	61
D. Numeral	61
1. Cardinal numbers. Forms	61
2. Ordinal numbers. Forms	62
3. Cardinal numbers. Uses	63
4. Ordinal numbers. Uses	64
E. Indefinite adjectives and pronouns	65
1. Forms	65
2. Uses	66
F. Possessive forms	70
1. Forms for singular	70
1.1. Adjectival forms	70
1.2. Nominal forms	71
2. Forms for plural	72
3. Uses	73

3.1. Adjectival forms	73
3.2. Nominal forms	74
4. Dialectal distribution	74
CHAPTER II (Section 2). NOUN PHRASE: HEAD	75
A. Pronouns	75
1. Personal pronouns	75
1. 1. 1 st and 2 nd person	75
1. 2. 3 rd person	79
1. 2. 1. 3 rd person singular. Forms	80
1. 2. 1. 1. Singular: subject function	80
1. 2. 1. 2. Singular: object function	80
1. 2. 2. 3 rd person plural. Forms for subject and object function	83
2. Reflexive and reciprocal pronouns	85
2.1. Reflexivity	85
2. 2. Reciprocity	85
B. The noun	85
1. Inflectional system	85
1. 1. Decay of inflectional endings	85
1. 2. Noun inflectional endings	87
1. 3. Gender	93
1. 4. Number	94
1. 5. Cases: Uses and functions	95
1. 5. 1. Nominative	95
1. 5. 2. Accusative	96
1. 5. 3. Dative	97
1. 5. 4. Genitive	98
(C) Relative pronouns	100
1. Uses of <i>pe</i> , <i>pat</i>	100
2. Uses of <i>what</i> and <i>which</i>	101
3. Uses of <i>who</i> , <i>whose</i> , <i>whom</i>	102
(D) Interrogative pronouns	103
1. Uses of <i>who</i>	103
2. Uses of <i>what</i>	103
3. Uses of <i>which</i>	103
CHAPTER III (Section 3). ADJECTIVAL PHRASE. HEAD	105
1. Forms	105
2. Comparison	108
2. 1. Uses	109

CHAPTER IV (Section 4). VERBAL PHRASE: HEAD	111
1. Forms	111
2. Classes	112
2. 1. Strong verbs	112
2. 2. Weak verbs	113
3. Conjugation	113
3. 1. Present system	113
3. 2. Preterite system	117
3. 2. 1. Strong verbs	117
3. 2. 1. 1. Classes of strong verbs	119
3. 2. 2. Weak verbs	121
4. Preterite-Present verbs	125
4. 1. Class I	125
4. 2. Class III	127
4. 3. Class IV	128
4. 4. Class VI	129
5. Uncertain class	129
6. Anomalous verbs	130
7. Uses	135
7. 1. Indicative	135
7. 1. 1. The present	135
7. 1. 2. The preterite	137
7. 1. 3. The future	137
7. 1. 4. The compound tenses	138
7. 1. 4. 1. Perfect tense	139
7. 2. The subjunctive	139
8. Aspect	140
8. 1. Perfective aspect	140
8. 2. Imperfective aspect	140
8. 3. Inchoactive, ingressive aspect	141
8. 4. Egressive aspect	141
8. 5. Iterative aspect	141
9. Voice	142
9. 1. The passive	142
10. The non-finite forms of the verb	142
10. 1. The infinitive	142
10. 1. 1. Forms	142
10. 1. 2. Uses	143

10. 2. The participle	145
10. 2. 1. The present (or active) participle	145
10. 2. 1. 1. Uses	145
10. 2. 2. The past participle	146
10. 2. 2. 1. Uses	146
11. Verbal periphrases	147

PART II. PHONOLOGY

CHAPTER V (Section 1). MIDDLE ENGLISH PHONEMES AND SPELLINGS	151
1. Vowel quality	151
2. Syllable quality	151
3. Phonemes and graphemes in ME	152
CHAPTER VI (Section 2). VOWELS	157
A. Short vowels	157
1. Treatment of OE /ɑ/	157
2. Treatment of OE /e/	165
3. Treatment of OE /ɪ/	170
4. Treatment of OE /o/	175
5. Treatment of OE /u/	179
6. Treatment of OE /æ/	184
7. Treatment of OE /ü/	186
B. Long vowels	190
1. Treatment of OE /ɑ:/	190
2. Treatment of OE /e:/	194
3. Treatment of OE /ɪ:/	196
4. Treatment of OE /u/	198
5. Treatment of OE /o/	201
6. Treatment of OE /æ:/	204
7. Treatment of OE /ü:/	209
8. Great Vowel Shift	212
CHAPTER VII (Section 3). THE DIPHTHONGS	217
A. Short diphthongs	217
1. Treatment of OE /æɑ/	217
2. Treatment of OE /eo/	222

3. Treatment of OE /io/	226
4. Treatment of WS /ie/	228
B. Long diphthongs.....	230
1. Treatment of OE /æ:ɑ/	230
2. Treatment of OE /e:o/	233
3. Treatment of OE /i:o/	235
4. Treatment of WS /i:e/	236
C. Formation of new diphthongs	238
D. Treatment of Old French diphthongs	257
1. OF /ɑi/	257
2. OF /ɔi/	259
3. OF /oi/	260
4. OF /ui/	260
5. OF /ie/	261
6. OF /we/	261
7. OF /au/	262
8. OF /ou/	262
9. OF /eu/	262
10. Anglo-Norman /iu/	263
E. Development of the ME diphthongs (From ME to PE)	263
1. Treatment of ME /ɑi/	263
2. Treatment of ME /au/	264
3. Treatment of ME /eu/	265
4. Treatment of ME /ɛu/	266
5. Treatment of ME /ɔu/	266
6. Treatment of ME /ɔi/	266

CHAPTER VIII (Section 4). THE DEVELOPMENT OF VOWELS IN UNACCENTED SYLLABLES 267

A. From OE to ME.....	267
1. The weakening of vowels in unaccented syllables.....	267
2. The weakening or shortening of OE vowels in syllables with a secondary accent	269
3. The loss of final /ə/	270
4. The loss of /ə/ in final syllables ending in a consonant.....	271
5. Treatment of medial /ə/	273
6. The emergence of new vowels	274
7. Treatment of vowels in pretonic syllables	275
8. Treatment of French vowels	277
B. From ME to PE	278

CHAPTER IX (Section 5). CONSONANTS	281
A. Consonants	281
1. Consonant sound length	283
2. Voicing of voiceless consonants	283
3. Devoicing of voiced consonants	284
4. Vocalization of consonants	285
5. Assimilation	286
6. Metathesis	287
B. Consonants in detail	288
1. Voiced stops	288
2. Semivowels	290
3. Nasals	293
4. Voiceless stops	295
5. Voiceless and voiced affricates	297
6. Voiced and voiceless fricatives	302
 CHAPTER X (Section 6). SCANDINAVIAN INFLUENCE ON PHONOLOGY AND SPELLING	 307
Phonological criteria do determine the native or Scandinavian provenance of a given word in ME	307

PART III. SYNTAX

CHAPTER XI (Section 1). NOTIONS AND TOOLS FOR SYNTACTIC ANALYSIS	321
1. Grammatical categories and grammatical functions	321
1. 1. Grammatical components	321
1. 1. 1. Units: their constituency	322
1. 1. 2. Structure	325
1. 1. 3. Class	326
1. 1. 4. System	326
 CHAPTER XII (Section 2). MORPHEMES AND WORDS	 329
2. Morphemes and words	329
2. 1. Morphemes	329
2.2. Words, lexemes and lexical units	334

CHAPTER XIII (Section 3). NOUN PHRASE	337
3. Phrase-class	337
3.1. Noun Phrase	338
3. 1. 1. Head of a noun phrase	338
3. 1. 2. Pre-head dependents	341
3. 1. 2. 1. Determiners	341
3. 1. 2. 2. Pre-head modifiers	346
3. 1. 3. Post-head modifiers.....	347
3. 1. 4. Complements vs. modifiers.....	350
 CHAPTER XIV (Section 4). ADJECTIVAL PHRASE	 353
4. 1. Head of an adjectival phrase	353
4.2. Modifier of an AdjP	353
 CHAPTER XV (Section 5). VERBAL PHRASE	 357
5. 1. Verb classes	357
5. 2. Verb morphology	358
5. 3. The structure of the verb phrase	359
5. 4. VP systems	360
5. 5. Mood system: terms and subterms	361
5. 6. Mood system: theme constraints	361
5. 7. Mood and modality	366
5. 8. Aspect system	367
5. 9. Voice system	370
5. 10. Finiteness system	372
 CHAPTER XVI (Section 6). PREPOSITIONAL PHRASE	 377
6. Prepositional phrase	377
6. 1. Syntactic functions of a PP	380
 CHAPTER XVII (Section 7). ADVERBIAL PHRASE	 385
7. Adverbial phrase	385
7. 1. Modifier and head of an adverbial phrase	386
 CHAPTER XVIII (Section 8). KERNEL CLAUSES	 389
8. Kernel clauses	389
8. 1. Kernel clause structure	390
8. 1. 1. Subject and predicate	390
8. 1. 1. 1. Subject	393
8. 1. 1. 2. Predicate.....	400

8.1.2. Predicator and complements	401
8. 1. 2. 1. Prepositional Verb Phrases	405
8. 1. 2. 2. Verb phrases with verb-particle construction	407
8. 1. 2. 3. Catenative predicators (vs. Predicators in phase)	411
8.1.3. Adjuncts, Disjuncts, Conjuncts and Subjuncts	416
† CHAPTER XIX (Section 9). INTERROGATIVE AND NEGATIVE	
CLAUSES	425
† 9. 1. Interrogative clauses	425
9. 2. Negative clauses	427
9. 2. 1. <i>Ne..and ne..nawt</i> patterns in Middle English	428
9. 2. 2. From <i>ne..nawt</i> to <i>not</i>	430
CHAPTER XX. (Section 10). GRAMMATICAL UNITS	433
10. Grammatical units	433
10.1. Simple units	433
10.2. Multiple units	434
10.3. Complex units	435
10.4. Multiple morpheme and complex morpheme	437
10.5. Multiple word and complex word	437
10.6. Multiple phrase and complex phrase	438
CHAPTER XXI (Section 11) MULTIPLE CLAUSE AND COMPLEX	
CLAUSE	441
11. 1. Multiple clause	441
11. 2. Complex clause: basic tools for analysis	441
11. 2. 1. Clausal interrelationship: Parataxis, Hypotaxis and	
Intertaxis	441
11. 2. 2. Complex clause vs. sentence	445
11. 2. 3. Depth, embedding (rankshift) and recursion	449
11. 2. 4. Embedding and subordination	352
CHAPTER XXI (Section 12). CLAUSES AND SENTENCES	455
12. 1. Complex clause: embedded subordination	455
12. 1. 1. Noun clauses	455
12. 1. 1. 1. The patterns of a superordinate clause in	
a noun clause structure	456
12. 1. 1. 2. Noun clauses and their binders	456

12. 1. 1. 3. Structure of a subordinate noun clause	458
12. 1. 1. 3. 1. Subordinate nonfinite noun clauses	458
12. 1. 1. 4. Subordinate finite noun clause complements	465
12. 1. 1. 4. 1. Declarative subordinate clause complements	465
12. 1. 1. 4. 2. Interrogative clause complements	471X
12. 1. 2. Comparative clauses	472
12. 1. 2. 1. Clauses of proportion	474
12. 1. 2. 2. Comparative adverbial clauses	474
12. 1. 3. Adverbial clauses	476
12. 1. 3. 1. Clauses of time, place, manner, reason, purpose and result	478
12. 2. Sentences: Non-embedded subordination	487
12. 2. 1. Conditional and concessive clauses (non-embedded subordination vs. interordination)	488
12. 2. 1. 1. Conditional clauses	490
12. 2. 1. 2. Concessive clauses	491
12. 2. 2. Non-restrictive relative clauses	493X
CHAPTER XXIII (Section 13). PARATACTIC STRUCTURES	497
13. 1. Apposition	497
13. 1. 1. Restrictive(closc)apposition	498
13. 1. 2. Non-restrictive (loose) apposition	499
13. 1. 3. Apposition between clauses	501
13. 2. Coordination	501
13. 2. 1. Listing Coordination	501
13. 2. 2. Linking Coordination	503

PART IV. PROSE AND VERSE TEXTS

1. The Peterborough Chronicle	507
1. 1. Glossary	509
2. The Owl and the Nightingale	517
2. 1. Glossary	521
3. Sawles Warde	529
3. 1. Glossary	531
4. Saint Juliana	543
4. 1. Glossary	546

5. Layamon's Brut	557
5. 1. Glossary	561
6. The Bestiary	571
6. 1. Glossary	573
7. Dame Sirith	579
7. 1. Glossary	583
8. Interludium de clerico et puella	589
8. 1. Glossary	592
9. The Fox and the Wolf	599
9. 1. Glossary	603
10. Cursor Mundi	611
10. 1. Glossary	614
 Bibliography	 623