

CONTENTS

List of plates	<i>page xi</i>
Preface and acknowledgements	xiii
Introduction	I
1 Meaning and means	15
The rhetorical approach to education	16
Learning through commented texts	24
Imitation of speech, style, and action	45
The exercises of rhetorical invention	63
2 The meaning of the past	85
Historical fictions	92
Exercising historical invention	105
3 Let us now praise famous men	125
Encomiastic lives	125
Models of sanctity	138
Exercising biographical invention	158
4 Traitor translator	179
Reference and representation	179
The conventional wisdom of translators	185
Sacred wisdom	191
Words and deeds	209
5 Texts and pre-texts	231
Invention and representation	231
Convention and invention	238
Truth and convention	244
Notes	249
Index	289