

# CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS vii

PREFACE AND SUMMARY i

Summary of argument 8

## *Part I* THE AMBIVALENT STATE

### 1 TWO FACES OF MODERN NATIONALISM 15

An issue fudged 15

Coming to terms with duality 31

### 2 SERVING TWO MASTERS 42

Props to the economy 46

Reservoirs of extraordinary patriotism 53

Keepers of the faith 58

## *Part II* CAPTIVE LEADERS

### 3 PIERRE TRUDEAU IN THRALL TO CANADIAN INTEGRITY 67

In bondage to a higher destiny 67

Trudeau's advocacy of federalism 69

### 4 THE RED TSAR AS A PAWN OF GREAT RUSSIAN CHAUVINISM 78

Patrons in need of a client 79

The Georgian Affair 87

### 5 JFK: MESSENGER FOR SECOND RECONSTRUCTION 91

A nation requiring redemption 91

Playing the minority card 95

### 6 DISRAELI'S TRIBUTE TO BRITISH IMPERIALISM 101

Sponsorship and dependence 102

The Bonapartist moment 106

*Part III*    **TORMENTS IN CAPTIVITY**

- 7    **THE TREADMILL OF ETHNIC HONOUR**    113  
    Social control in closed communities    117  
    The degradation in emancipation    121  
    Onto the treadmill    126
- 8    **ON THE RACK OF DEMOCRATIC POLITICS**    135  
    Bonds of multiple fealty    136  
    Pulled between rival patrons    142  
    Taking the strain    148
- 9    **TRIALS OF COMMITMENT**    156  
    The objective test of culture    157  
    Weighing up the evidence of roots    161  
    Arrested in the lobby    166

*Part IV*    **THE FRAMEWORK OF  
              CONTAINMENT**

- 10    **THE POWER OF COMMUNALISM**    177  
    The fraternal imperative    180  
    Communalism and class    190
- 11    **MINORITY RIGHTS AND NATIONAL STRATEGIES**    202  
    The utopian period    205  
    Vehicles in collision: 1848-1918    210  
    Dismantling the Old World: 1918-40    218  
    The postwar era – A golden age of decolonization    224
- 12    **DISCRIMINATION AND THE LIBERAL SOCIAL ORDER**    228  
    Keeping an orderly house    230  
    Masquerades of class action    239
- CONCLUSION: THE ROLE FOR SOCIAL THEORY**    251  
    Theory as exhortation    252  
    Taking the pressure off    257
- REFERENCES**    262
- INDEX**    269