

Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1. The simple case of normed spaces	2
1.2. The general situation	4
Chapter 2. Preliminaries	9
2.1. Metric spaces and Wasserstein distance	9
2.2. Metric measure spaces	12
2.3. Sobolev classes	12
2.4. The Cheeger energy and its gradient flow	17
Chapter 3. Differentials and gradients	19
3.1. Definition and basic properties	19
3.2. Horizontal and vertical derivatives	23
3.3. Calculus rules	28
Chapter 4. Laplacian	35
4.1. Definition and basic properties	35
4.2. Calculus rules	39
4.3. The linear case	43
Chapter 5. Comparison estimates	59
5.1. Weak Ricci curvature bounds	59
5.2. Variants of calculus rules	61
5.3. Proof of Laplacian comparison	65
Appendix A. On the duality between cotangent and tangent spaces	77
Appendix B. Remarks about the definition of the Sobolev classes	85
References	89