

CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 THIS VOLUME	1
1.2 THE PALAUNGIC BRANCH OF AUSTROASIATIC	3
1.2.1 <i>West Palaungic</i>.....	5
1.2.2 <i>Danaw</i>	6
1.2.3 <i>Lameet</i>.....	6
1.2.4 <i>Bit-Khang</i>	7
1.2.5 <i>Angkuic</i>.....	8
1.2.6 <i>Waic</i>.....	9
2 CLASSIFICATION AND HOMELAND.....	11
2.1 PROVISIONAL PALAUNGIC CLASSIFICATION.....	11
2.2 PREVIOUS CLASSIFICATIONS	13
2.3 THE PALAUNGIC HOMELAND AND MIGRATIONS	18
3 PALAUNGIC COMPARATIVE-PHONOLOGICAL STUDIES.....	22
3.1 SHAFER	22
3.2 LUCE	23
3.3 MITANI.....	23
3.4 DIFFLOTH	25
3.5 SVANTESSON	33
3.6 SHORTO.....	34
3.7 PAULSEN	35
3.8 PITTAJAWAT.....	36
4 PHONOLOGICAL PROFILES	37
4.1 INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.....	37
4.2 DANAW	37
4.2.1 <i>Phonological template</i>.....	38
4.2.2 <i>Main syllables</i>	38
4.2.3 <i>Presyllables</i>	41
4.3 RIANG	41
4.3.1 <i>Phonological template</i>.....	41
4.3.2 <i>Main syllables</i>	41
4.3.3 <i>Presyllables</i>	42
4.4 PALE-YUNNAN	43
4.4.1 <i>Phonological template</i>.....	43
4.4.2 <i>Main syllables</i>	43
4.4.3 <i>Presyllables</i>	44
4.5 RUMAI	44
4.5.1 <i>Phonological template</i>.....	44
4.5.2 <i>Main syllables</i>	45
4.5.3 <i>Presyllables</i>	45
4.6 PALAUNG-NAMHSAN	46
4.6.1 <i>Phonological template</i>.....	46

4.6.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	46
4.6.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	47
4.7	PALAUNG-DARA'ANG	47
4.7.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	47
4.7.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	47
4.7.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	48
4.8	HU	49
4.8.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	49
4.8.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	49
4.8.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	50
4.9	U	50
4.9.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	50
4.9.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	51
4.9.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	51
4.10	MUAK SA-AAK	52
4.10.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	52
4.10.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	52
4.10.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	53
4.11	MANMET (KEMIE)	53
4.11.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	53
4.11.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	54
4.11.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	54
4.12	BIT (KHABIT)	54
4.12.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	55
4.12.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	55
4.12.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	56
4.13	BUXING	57
4.13.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	57
4.13.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	57
4.13.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	58
4.14	BUMANG	58
4.14.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	58
4.14.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	59
4.15	KHANG	60
4.15.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	60
4.15.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	60
4.16	LAMEET-LAMPANG	61
4.16.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	61
4.16.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	61
4.16.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	62
4.17	LUA-WIANG PAPAO	63
4.17.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	63
4.17.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	63
4.17.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	64
4.18	SAMTAO	64
4.18.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	64
4.18.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	65
4.18.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	65
4.19	WA-PARAOK	65

4.19.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	66
4.19.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	66
4.19.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	67
4.20	LAWA.....	67
4.20.1	<i>Phonological template</i>	67
4.20.2	<i>Main syllables</i>	67
4.20.3	<i>Presyllables</i>	68
5	PHONOLOGICAL RECONSTRUCTION.....	69
5.1	MAIN SYLLABLE ONSETS	74
5.1.1	<i>Oral stops, fricative and glottal onsets</i>	75
5.1.2	<i>Palatal and affricate onsets</i>	75
5.1.3	<i>Sonorant onsets</i>	79
5.1.4	<i>Clustered onsets</i>	84
5.2	MAIN SYLLABLE CODAS	87
5.3	MAIN SYLLABLE NUCLEI	89
5.3.1	<i>Introductory remarks</i>	89
5.3.2	<i>Main syllable nuclei</i>	90
5.3.3	<i>Diphthongs</i>	91
5.3.4	<i>Length contrast before glottal stop codas</i>	92
5.3.5	*r, *r:	92
6	THE PROTO PALAUNGIC LEXICON AND LANGUAGE CONTACT	100
6.1	INTRODUCTION.....	100
6.2	THE PPALAUNGIC LEXICON.....	100
6.3	PALAUNGIC PRONOUNS	104
6.4	PALAUNGIC NUMERALS 1-10.....	107
6.5	PROTO PALAUNGIC-KHMIUC CONTACT	111
6.5.1	<i>Examples of Palaungic > Khmuic lexical diffusion</i>	112
6.5.2	<i>Examples of Khmuic > Palaungic lexical diffusion</i>	113
6.5.3	<i>Ambiguous Palaungic-Khmuic isoglosses</i>	114
7	PALAUNGIC COMPARATIVE LEXICON	115
8	SEMANTIC INDEX OF PROTO PALAUNGIC LEXICON.....	213
9	REFERENCES	222