

Contents

- List of Plates 7
- List of Maps 9
- Acknowledgements 11
- Introduction 19
1. Preliminaries 25
 2. The February Bombardments 33
 3. Landing Parties and Minesweepers 40
 4. The Naval Assault of 18 March 50
 5. The Mediterranean Expeditionary Force 63
 6. The M.E.F. Arrives in Egypt 74
 7. 25 April: The Landing at Anzac 99
 8. 25 April: The Landing at Cape Helles 119
 9. Helles in April and May 140
 10. May and Early Summer at Anzac 148
 11. At Sea: Defeat on the Surface, Achievement Below 161
 12. Helles in June and July 174
 13. The Suvla Landing 186
 14. The August Attack at Anzac 199
 15. Troopships and Hospital Ships 212
 16. The Dead 219
 17. Routine and Discipline 223
 18. Prisoners of the Turks 228
 19. Support from the Air 232
 20. Autumn Stagnation and the Onset of Winter 244
 21. The Evacuation 254

6 Contents

Appendix 1: The Political Responsibility	263
Appendix 2: The Military Responsibility	272
Unpublished Sources:	
Bibliography	283
1 Author's Archives Held at Sunderland Polytechnic	291
2 Other Archives	307
Index	311