

CONTENTS

LIST OF MAPS vi

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS vii

PROLOGUE ix

1 LANGUAGE AND OUR SPECIES 1

2 LANGUAGE AND CHANGE 39

3 LANGUAGE AND COMMUNITY 82

4 LANGUAGE AND NATION 127

5 HOW TO BECOME A GLOBAL LANGUAGE 167

6 WHEN WE LOSE A LANGUAGE 207

7 THE LOSS OF DIVERSITY 252

NOTES 289

REFERENCES 303

INDEX 313