

# Contents

List of Illustrations IX

Introduction 1

## PART 1

### *The Eclipse of the Name*

- 1 The Tetragrammaton in Jewish Pre-Christian Biblical Texts in Greek and Hebrew 45
- 2 The First Christians and the Tetragrammaton 89
- 3 The Tetragrammaton among the Orthodox in Late Antiquity 123
- 4 The Tetragrammaton among Gnostics and Magicians in Late Antiquity 155
- 5 The Tetragrammaton in Jewish Hebrew Mishnaic, Talmudic, Hekalot, and Biblical Texts in Later Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages 178

## PART 2

### *Times of Ignorance*

- 6 The Tetragrammaton in the Middle Ages 215
- 7 The Tetragrammaton in Private Devotion and Magic in the Middle Ages 266

## PART 3

### *The Rediscovery of the Name*

- 8 The Origins of Printing, Hebrew Printing, and the Growth of Christian Hebraism 283

- 9 The Early Christian Kabbalists and the Tetragrammaton 313**
- 10 The Tetragrammaton in Vernacular Bibles, Popular Print,  
and Illustration 351**
- 11 The Tetragrammaton and Scholars at the Time of the Protestant  
and Catholic Reformations 382**
- 12 The Tetragrammaton in Renaissance Magic and among the Later  
Christian Kabbalists 416**
- 13 The Demystification of Language and the Triumph of Philology 460**
- Conclusion 482**
- Bibliography 487**
- Index 578**