Contents

	List of abbreviations Preface	page vii viii
	Acknowledgements	ix
	List of figures	x
	List of texts	xi
1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivations for the present book	1
1.2	Historical foundations of nineteenth-century English	5
2	Regional and social varieties	26
2.1	Attitudes	26
2.2	Written and spoken English	27
2.3	Dialect and dialectology	28
2.4	Sociolect	36
2.5	Chronolects and the awareness of linguistic change	41
3	Spelling and pronunciation	44
3.1	Spelling	.44
3.2	Spelling reform	46
3.3	Punctuation	52
3.4	Pronunciation	53
3.5	Word stress, sentence stress and intonation	62
4	Inflection	65
4.1	Nouns	65
4.2	Adjectives	65
4.3	Pronouns	66
4.4	Verbs	67
5	Syntax	69
5.1	Introduction	69
5.2	A survey of syntactical change	70
5.3	Individual problem areas	71
5.4	Text syntax	90
6	Lexis	92
6.1	Introduction	92
6.2	Internal borrowing	102
6.3	Loanwords from foreign languages	106
6.4	Word-formation	118
6.5	Meaning and change of meaning	125

			۰	
٦	J	r	1	

Contents

6.6	Obsolescence and revival	134
6.7	Names	135
6.8	Idiolect	136
7	Text types and style	139
7.1	Text types	139
7.2	Style	151
8	Provisional conclusions	164
9	Texts	165
	I On language, grammar and style (T1–T25)	166
	II On dialect (T26–T37)	201
	III On literature and criticism (T38-T51)	215
	IV On history and culture (T52-T98)	230
10	Information on texts and authors	286
	References	303
	Index of names	320
	Index of topics and titles	323
	Index of selected words and pronunciations	334