

Contents

	page:
<i>Preface</i>	I
<i>Cockney, accent and glottalling</i>	II
<i>Frequency and the necessity of a statistical approach</i>	VII
I. Introduction	1
1. The uniqueness of the glottal plosive	1
1.1. Articulatory features	1
1.2. Impact on the preceding vowel	3
1.2.1. Clipping	3
1.2.2. Centralization	6
2. Glottalling of simple plosives	7
2.1. Simplification - The force behind	8
2.2. The environments	10
2.2.1. Intervocalic and final	10
2.2.2. Pre-continuant	13
3. Glottalling of zero	18
3.1. Emphasis - The force behind	19
3.2. The environments	20
3.2.1. Initial	20
3.2.2. Pre-plosive	28
4. The glottal stop and taxonomy	32
5. Conclusion	35
II. A statistical analysis of London glottalling	36
1. Planning	36
1.1. The criteria of classification	36
1.1.1. The reference quantity	37
1.1.1.1. Instances of actual glottalling	37
1.1.1.2. Instances of possible glottalling	38
1.1.2. The phonemes	42
1.1.2.1. Plosives	42
1.1.2.2. Fricatives	43
1.1.3. The word	44
1.1.3.1. The phonetic word	44
1.1.3.2. Word-place	48
1.1.4. The phonetic environments	51
1.1.4.1. Word-final	52
1.1.4.2. Word-internal	56

1.1.5. The allophones	65
1.1.5.1. glottal	65
1.1.5.2. oral	66
1.1.5.3. zero	68
1.2. The matrix	69
1.3. Classification	70
1.3.1. Phonemic representation and phonetic realization	71
1.3.2. London peculiarities	73
1.3.2.1. The Cockney word	73
1.3.2.2. Cockney morphology	80
2. Gathering data	82
2.1. The sample	82
2.2. The absolute frequencies	83
3. Processing data	88
3.1. The distribution of actual glottalling	88
3.1.1. The relative frequencies	88
3.1.2. Variation	94
3.2. Actual and possible glottalling	99
3.2.1. The individual ratios	99
3.2.2. The average ratios	105
4. Interpreting data - The individual environments	108
4.1. Word-final	109
4.1.1. Post-vocalic	110
4.1.1.1. /t/	111
4.1.1.2. /K/	124
4.1.1.3. /p/	130
4.1.1.4. /d/	137
4.1.2. Post-nasal	149
4.1.2.1. /t/	150
4.1.2.2. /k/	155
4.2. Word-internal	158
4.2.1. Post-vocalic	158
4.2.1.1. Pre-nasal /t k p d/	159
4.2.1.2. Pre-vocalic /t/	169
4.2.1.3. Pre-lateral /t/	182
4.2.1.4. Pre-fricative /t/	189
4.2.2. Post-nasal	199
4.2.2.1. Pre-nasal /t/	202
4.2.2.2. Pre-vocalic /t/	204
4.2.2.3. Pre-lateral /t/	207
4.2.2.4. Pre-fricative /t/	208
4.3. Excursus: Glottalling, frequency and stigmatization	210
III. General conclusion	217
<i>References</i>	X
<i>Abbreviations</i>	XII
<i>List of tables</i>	XIII
<i>The International Phonetic Alphabet</i>	XIV
<i>Appendix: the sample</i>	XV