

CONTENTS

Foreword by Professor A. Schalit	VII
Preface	IX
Abbreviations	XI
Transliteration of Hebrew	XII
I. INTRODUCING THE SUBJECT	1
1. Trends in and Inquiries into the Subject	1
2. The Emergence and Development of the Concept of the ‘Am ha-Aretz	10
3. The Nature of the Social Stratum Known as the ‘Ammei ha-Aretz	18
II. TITHES AND RITUAL PURITY	23
A. TITHES	23
1. Introductory Remarks	23
2. The Relation between the Biblical Law and the Halakhah	23
3. The Relation between the Theoretical Halakhah and the Prevailing Situation	29
a. How the Tithes Were Separated and Where They Were Given	30
b. The Right of the Priests and of the Levites to the Tithes	38
c. The Tithes after the Destruction of the Second Temple	42
d. The Separation of Tithes in the Diaspora	49
B. PURITY AND IMPURITY	51
1. Purity and Impurity in the Bible	51
2. The Relation of Purity and Impurity to Things Sacred and Secular	52
3. The Place of the Laws of Purity and Impurity in the Halakhah	55
4. Degrees of Purity and Impurity in Food	58

5. The Social Implications of the Laws of Purity and Impurity	61
6. Purity and Impurity after the Destruction of the Second Temple	63
III. THE 'AM HA-ARETZ LE-MITZVOT AND THE 'AM HA-ARETZ LA-TORAH	67
1. Introductory Remarks	67
2. The 'Am ha-Aretz and the Tithes	69
3. The 'Am ha-Aretz and the Sabbatical Year	80
4. The 'Am ha-Aretz and Ritual Purity	83
5. The 'Am ha-Aretz and the Torah	97
6. The Status of the 'Am ha-Aretz la-Torah in the Halakhah	106
7. The Development of the Concept of the 'Am ha-Aretz	114
IV. THE 'AMMEI HA-ARETZ, THE PHARISEES, AND THE HAVERIM	118
1. Introductory Remarks	118
2. The Haverim and the Association	118
3. The Relations between the 'Ammei ha-Aretz and the Pharisees	156
4. The Relations between the 'Ammei ha-Aretz and the Haverim	161
V. THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE 'AMMEI HA-ARETZ AND THE TALMIDEI HAKHAMIM	170
1. Introductory Remarks	170
2. Manifestations of Hatred between Talmidei Hakhamim and 'Ammei ha-Aretz	172
3. The Change in the Attitude of the Sages to the 'Ammei ha-Aretz	188
4. The Sons of the 'Ammei ha-Aretz	195
VI. THE 'AMMEI HA-ARETZ IN JUDAEA AND IN GALILEE	200
VII. THE 'AMMEI HA-ARETZ, THE CHRISTIANS, AND THE SAMARITANS	218
1. The 'Ammei ha-Aretz and the Emergence of Christianity	218
2. The 'Ammei ha-Aretz and the Samaritans	229
Bibliography	239
Index of names	245
Index of sources	249