

CONTENTS

<i>List of maps</i>	page xi
<i>List of text-figures</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii

PART I

1	The crisis of the Republic: sources and source-problems	I
	<i>by</i> ANDREW LINTOTT	
	I Ancient theories about the late Republic	6
	II Modern interpretations of the late Republic	10
2	The Roman empire and its problems in the late second century	16
	<i>by</i> ANDREW LINTOTT	
	I Spain	20
	II Gaul	23
	III Sicily	25
	IV Africa	27
	V Macedonia and Greece	31
	VI Asia	33
	VII Military strength and the empire	36
3	Political history, 146–95 B.C.	40
	<i>by</i> ANDREW LINTOTT	
	I The Roman constitution in the second century B.C.	40
	II The agrarian problem and the economy	53
	III Politics after the fall of Carthage	59
	IV Tiberius Gracchus	62
	V Caius Gracchus	77
	VI The aristocracy and Marius	86
	VII Marius and the <i>equites</i>	90
	VIII Generals and tribunes	92
4	Rome and Italy: the Social War	104
	<i>by</i> E. GABBA, <i>Istituto di Storia Antica, Università degli Studi, Pavia</i>	

5	Mithridates	129
	<i>by JOHN G. F. HIND, Lecturer in Ancient History, School of History, University of Leeds</i>	
	I The dynasty	130
	II The kingdom	133
	III Mithridates' Black Sea empire	137
	IV Kings and Romans in western Anatolia, 108-89 B.C.	140
	V Threats and bluffs	143
	VI Mithridates' conquest of Asia, 89-88 B.C.	144
	VII Overreach	149
	VIII Athens, Delos and Achaëa	150
	IX The sieges of Athens and Piræus	153
	X The battles in Boeotia	154
	XI Reaction in Asia, 86 B.C.	159
	XII The Treaty of Dardanus, the fate of Asia and the felicity of Sulla	161
6	Sulla	165
	<i>by ROBIN SEAGER, Reader in Classics and Ancient History, University of Liverpool</i>	
	I Sulla, Sulpicius and Marius, 88 B.C.	165
	II <i>Cinnanum tempus</i> , 87-84 B.C.	173
	III The civil war, 83-81 B.C.	187
	IV Sulla's dictatorship and its aftermath, 82-78 B.C.	197
7	The rise of Pompey	208
	<i>by ROBIN SEAGER</i>	
	I The revolt of Lepidus, 78-77 B.C.	208
	II Politics at Rome, 77-71 B.C.	210
	III The wars against Sertorius and Spartacus, 79-71 B.C.	215
	IV The first consulship of Pompey and Crassus, 70 B.C.	223
8a	Lucullus, Pompey and the East	229
	<i>by A. N. SHERWIN-WHITE, Formerly Reader in Ancient History, University of Oxford</i>	
	I Preliminary operations: Murena and Servilius	229
	II The opening of the Third War	233
	III The campaign in Pontus	237
	IV Lucullus in Armenia	239
	V Lucullus and the cities	244
	VI Pompey in the East	248
	VII The end of Mithridates	254
	VIII The Caucasian campaigns	255
	IX The organization of gains and the annexation of Syria	258
	X Pompey in Judæa and Nabatene	260
	XI Parthia and Rome	262
	XII The eastern settlement of Pompey	265
	XIII Gabinius and the aftermath of Pompey	271

8 <i>b</i>	The Jews under Hasmonean rule	274
	<i>by</i> TESSA RAJAK, <i>Reader in Classics, University of Reading</i>	
	I The period	274
	II The sources	277
	III The emergence of Judaea as a Hellenistic state	280
	IV Territorial expansion	287
	V Conquest and Judaization	291
	VI Hellenization and the image of the Hasmonean ruler	296
	VII Divisions in Jewish thought and society	299
8 <i>c</i>	Egypt, 146–31 B.C.	310
	<i>by</i> DOROTHY J. THOMPSON, <i>Fellow and Lecturer in Ancient History, Girton College, Cambridge</i>	
	I The later Ptolemies	310
	II Egypt: society and economy	322
9	The Senate and the <i>populares</i> , 69–60 B.C.	327
	<i>by</i> T. P. WISEMAN, <i>Professor of Classics, University of Exeter</i>	
	I <i>Lustrum</i>	327
	II The tribunes	329
	III Pompey's absence	338
	IV The peasants' revolt and the bankrupts' plot	346
	V Return of the hero	358
10	Caesar, Pompey and Rome, 59–50 B.C.	368
	<i>by</i> T. P. WISEMAN	
	I Caesar and Clodius	368
	II The conquest of Gaul	381
	III Egypt and Parthia	391
	IV <i>Fin de siècle</i>	403
	V The reconquest of Gaul	408
	VI The final crisis	417
11	Caesar: civil war and dictatorship	424
	<i>by the late</i> ELIZABETH RAWSON	
	I The civil war	424
	II The dictatorship	438
12	The aftermath of the Ides	468
	<i>by the late</i> ELIZABETH RAWSON	

PART II

13	The constitution and public criminal law	491
	<i>by</i> DUNCAN CLOUD, <i>Associate Senior Lecturer in the School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester</i>	
	I The Roman constitution	491

	II <i>Ius publicum</i>	498
	III <i>Quaestiones perpetuae</i>	505
14	The development of Roman private law <i>by</i> J. A. CROOK	531
15	The administration of the empire <i>by</i> JOHN RICHARDSON, <i>Professor of Classics, University of Edinburgh</i>	564
	I Provinces and <i>provinciae</i> : the origins of the system	564
	II The basis and limits of the governor's power	572
	III The governor at work	580
	IV Taxation	585
	V Jurisdiction	589
	VI The <i>provinciae</i> and the provincials	591
	VII <i>Provinciae</i> , provinces and empire: the beginnings of a change in perceptions	593
16	Economy and society, 133–43 B.C. <i>by</i> C. NICOLET, <i>Professor at the Sorbonne (Paris I)</i>	599
	I Context: geography and demography	600
	II Italian agriculture	609
	III Industry and manufacture	623
	IV Commerce and money	627
	V Economy and society	640
17	The city of Rome and the <i>plebs urbana</i> in the late Republic <i>by</i> NICHOLAS PURCELL, <i>Fellow and Tutor in Ancient History, St John's College, Oxford</i>	644
18	The intellectual developments of the Ciceronian age <i>by</i> MIRIAM GRIFFIN, <i>Fellow and Tutor in Ancient History, Somerville College, Oxford</i>	689
	I Education	690
	II Social setting	692
	III Hellenization	696
	IV Scholarship and science	701
	V Pythagoreanism	707
	VI The new poetry	710
	VII History and related studies	711
	VIII Cicero's theoretical works	715
	IX Cicero and Roman philosophy	721
19	Religion <i>by</i> MARY BEARD, <i>Lecturer in Ancient History, and Fellow of Newnham College, Cambridge</i>	729
	I The constants	729
	II Sources of evidence and the problems of comparison	734

III Political and religious disruption	739
IV Neglect and adaptation	742
V Competition, opposition and the religion of the <i>populares</i>	745
VI Political dominance and deification: the divine status of Caesar and its antecedents	749
VII The differentiation of religion	755
VIII Roman religion and the outside world	763
Epilogue	769
<i>by J. A. CROOK, ANDREW LINTOTT and ELIZABETH RAWSON</i>	
<i>Stemmata</i>	777
<i>Chronological table</i>	780

BIBLIOGRAPHY

<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>page</i> 799
A General studies	807
B Sources	811
a. Literary sources	811
b. Epigraphy and numismatics	816
c. Archaeology	821
C Political history	824
a. 146–70 B.C.	824
b. 70–43 B.C.	829
D The East	835
a. Mithridatica	835
b. The Jews	838
c. Egypt	842
d. Other eastern matters	845
E The West	847
F The law	849
a. Public law and criminal law	849
b. Private law	855
G Economy and society	861
H Religion and ideas	871
<i>Index</i>	878