

# Contents

---

*Acknowledgments* ix

*List of Illustrations, Tables, and Abbreviations* xiii

Introduction 3

1 Nineteenth-Century Legacies: Literature, Language, and the Imagining of the St Lawrence Irish 8

2 A Fruitful Conversation between Disciplines 38

3 Pabbays and Paibles: *Pap-* Names and Gaelic and Old Norse Speakers in Scotland's Hebridean Islands 58

4 Seljaland, Vestur-Eyjafjallahreppur, Iceland 75

5 Dating the Cave 101

6 Three Dimensions of Environmental Change 131

7 The Crosses of a Desert Place? 147

Conclusion 200

*Notes* 205

*References* 223