Contents

The I	Basics of Catchment Hydrology	
1.1	About Water Catchments and Stream Networks	
1.2	Topographic Analysis and Catchment Boundaries	
	1.2.1 Catchment Flow Vectors and Streamlines	
	1.2.2 Defining Catchment Boundaries for a Specific	
	Stream Cross-Section	
1.3	Stream Networks	
1.4	Hydrologic Units and Catchment Arithmetic	
1.5	Introduction to Hydrographs and Averaging of Units	
	1.5.1 Runoff Expressed in Depth Units	
	1.5.2 The Instantaneous Hydrograph	
1.6	How Does Forest Hydrology Differ from Hydrology?	
1.7	What's Different About Australian Forest Hydrology?	
Refer	ences	
Hydr	ologic Measurements and the Water Balance	
Hydr 2.1	ologic Measurements and the Water Balance	
Hydr 2.1 2.2	Pologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment	
Hydr 2.1 2.2	Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement	
Hydr 2.1 2.2	Prologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement	
Hydr 2.1 2.2	Prologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement 2.2.3 Measurements of Slope Water Storage	
Hydr 2.1 2.2	Prologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement 2.2.3 Measurements of Slope Water Storage 2.2.4 Measurement of Plant Water Use	
Hydr 2.1 2.2 2.3	Pologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement 2.2.3 Measurements of Slope Water Storage 2.2.4 Measurement of Plant Water Use Analysis of Streamflow Hydrographs	
Hydr 2.1 2.2 2.3	Pologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement 2.2.3 Measurements of Slope Water Storage 2.2.4 Measurement of Plant Water Use Analysis of Streamflow Hydrographs 2.3.1 Flow Separation Analysis	
Hydr 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4	Pologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement 2.2.3 Measurements of Slope Water Storage 2.2.4 Measurement of Plant Water Use Analysis of Streamflow Hydrographs 2.3.1 Flow Separation Analysis Using Field Data to Form a Water Balance	
Hydr 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5	Pologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement 2.2.3 Measurements of Slope Water Storage 2.2.4 Measurement of Plant Water Use Analysis of Streamflow Hydrographs 2.3.1 Flow Separation Analysis Using Field Data to Form a Water Balance Using "Zhang Curves" to Estimate Water Balance	
Hydr 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5	Pologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement 2.2.3 Measurements of Slope Water Storage 2.2.4 Measurement of Plant Water Use Analysis of Streamflow Hydrographs	
Hydr 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5	Pologic Measurements and the Water Balance Introduction Basics of Measurement on a Catchment 2.2.1 Rainfall and Hyetograph Measurement 2.2.2 Hydrograph Measurement 2.2.3 Measurements of Slope Water Storage 2.2.4 Measurement of Plant Water Use Analysis of Streamflow Hydrographs	

3	The Fu	ndamental Building Blocks – First Order Catchments 4	
	3.1	Introduction	
	3.2	The Dominance of "Headwater Streams" 44	
	3.3	The Prototypical First Order Catchment, and Streams 44	
	3.4	Groundwater Outflow vs. Downslope Soil Movement 44	
	3.5	Colluvium and Bedrock Erosion	
	3.6	Moving Upstream – Can We Define Zero Order Streams? 52	
		3.6.1 Ephemerality of Low Order Streams 52	
	3.7	Beds and Streams	
	3.8	Hydrologic Characteristics of Forested Catchment Soils 5'	
	3.9	Continuum Levels	
	3.10	Characteristic Outflow Behaviour of Catchment Elements 59	
	3.11	Similitude and Scaling of Catchment Processes 6	
	Referen	ces	
4	Dynamics of Catchment and Slope Processes		
	4.1	The Role of Science and Maths in Slope Dynamics	
	4.2	Overview of Dynamics of Slope Processes	
	4.3	The Stream Channel as a Connecting Link	
	4.4	Overland Flow and Slope Infiltration	
		4.4.1 Measuring Infiltration	
	4.5	Saturated (Groundwater) and Unsaturated Flow	
		4.5.1 Applications of Groundwater Theory to Model	
		Forest Slopes	
		4.5.2 "Perched" Groundwater and "Deep"	
		Groundwater	
		4.5.3 Does a "Wave" of Groundwater Recharge	
		Occur?	
	4.6	Slope Evaporation	
	4.7	Hewlett's Variable Source Area Concept of Stream	
		Runoff	
	4.8	Use of Hydrographs to Examine Dynamic Processes 83	
	Conclu	sion	
	Referen	.ces	
5	Field N	Ieasurement of Water Use of Forests 8 rd	
	5.1	Why Study This? 84	
	5.2	Paired Catchment Experiments	
		5.2.1 What Is a Paired Catchment Project?	
		5.2.2 An Example of a Paired Catchment Project: Croppers	
		Creek	
		5.2.3 Traditional Approach to Paired Catchment Calibration	
		and Analysis	
		5.2.4 A Modern Example of Paired Catchment Statistical	
		99 Treatment	

		5.2.5	What Time Units to Use?	103		
		5.2.6	How Long Does Calibration Need to Be?	104		
		5.2.7	Where Do Paired Catchments Sit in the World of			
			Experiments?	105		
		5.2.8	Paired Catchment Projects in Australia	107		
	5.3	Single	Catchment Studies of Water Use	109		
	5.4	Plot M	easurements of Water Balance	109		
		5.4.1	Case Study: Rachel Nolan and Impact of Fires	110		
		5.4.2	Advantages and Disadvantages of Plot Hydrology			
			Work	111		
		5.4.3	Where Do Plots Sit in the World of			
			Experiments?	111		
		5.4.4	"Closing the Water Balance" on Plots	112		
	5.5	The Sc	aling Issue	112		
		5.5.1	Spreadsheet Approach of Weighted Assessment	112		
		5.5.2	Modelling Approach to Scaling	113		
		5.5.3	Scaling Up Controversies	114		
	In Cor	nclusion.		115		
	Refere	ences		115		
6	Imna	ots of Not	tive Forest Management on Cotchment			
U	Hvdro	Hydrology				
	61	Introdu	ction	117		
	0.1	611	Sources of Information and the Role of Science	117		
	6.2	Fog Dr	in and Interception by Native Forests	119		
	0.2	6.2.1	Fog Drin	119		
		6.2.2	Canopy Interception	120		
	6.3	Basic F	Sunoff Curves for Native Eucalypt Forest	120		
	6.4	Mounta	an Ash Water Use and Runoff Curves	124		
	0	6.4.1	Ouantifying the Yield Decline:	121		
			"Kuczera Curves".	128		
		6.4.2	Response to Logging	131		
		6.4.3	Other Melbourne Water Paired Catchment Logging			
			Experiments	133		
		6.4.4	Later Work on Mountain Ash Age-Yield			
			Relationships	134		
	6.5	An "Ag	ge-Yield" Response for Non-ash Eucalypts?	136		
		6.5.1	Yambulla Paired Catchment and Plot Studies	138		
		6.5.2	Karuah Paired Catchment Project	138		
		6.5.3	Tantawangalo Paired Catchment Project	138		
		6.5.4	Western Australian Work on Jarrah	139		
		6.5.5	Political Aspects of Native Forest Water Use	139		
			*			

	6.6	Thinning of Native Forests for Water Production	140
		6.6.1 Thinning of Mountain Ash Forests	141
		6.6.2 Thinning of Mountain Forest at Tantawangalo	144
		6.6.3 Thinning of Jarrah	145
	Concl	usions	145
	Refer	ences	146
7	Hydr	ology of Man-Made Forests (Plantations)	149
	7.1	Introduction	149
		7.1.1 What Is Different About Plantations?	150
		7.1.2 Are All Plantations the Same?	150
		7.1.3 Defining the "Water Use" of a Plantation	151
	7.2	Runoff Curve Approaches to Plantation Water Use	151
		7.2.1 "Zhang Curves"	151
		7.2.2 "Holmes and Sinclair" Relationships	152
		7.2.3 Nanni Curves	153
	7.3	Water Use of Radiata Pine on Well-Drained Sites	154
		7.3.1 Absolute Water Use	154
		7.3.2 Relative Change in Water Use	158
	7.4	Water Use of Eucalyptus Plantations	159
	7.5	Water Use When Plantations Can Tap Groundwater	160
	7.6	Other Australian Plantation Species	161
	7.7	Plantation Water Issues Around the World	161
		7.7.1 Eucalyptus Plantations	161
	7.8	Balancing the Hydrologic Benefits of Plantations	163
	Refer	ences	163
8	Impa	cts of Burning on Catchment Hydrology and	
	Mana	agement	165
	8.1	Introduction	165
	8.2	Burning of the Croppers Creek Hydrologic Project in 2006	166
		8.2.1 The Dreaded "Spike Hydrograph" and Other	
		Burning Effects	168
	8.3	What Happens to Hydrology When a Catchment Is Burnt	172
		8.3.1 Soil Heating and "Brick" Formation	173
		8.3.2 Water Repellency and Soil Infiltration	174
		8.3.3 Runoff from Water Repellent Catchments	175
		8.3.4 Erosion from Burnt Catchments	176
		8.3.5 Water Quality Impacts from Burnt Catchments	179
		8.3.6 The "Reseder" Versus "Resprouter" Dichotomy	181
		8.3.7 Twice- Burnt Areas	183
		8.3.8 The Burnt Areas Becomes Hotter!	184
	8.4	Post-fire Hydrologic Rehabilitation	184
	8.5	Case Study 2: The Macalister River Floods of 2007	185

	8.6	Future I	Fire Hydrology Research in Australia	187	
	Concl	usions		188	
	Refere	ences	••••••	188	
9	Water Quality and Nutrient Issues for Small Catchments				
	9.1	Why M	leasure Water Quality?	191	
	9.2	Plannin	Planning a Water Quality "Campaign"		
		9.2.1	The Pure Water of Mountain Streams Makes		
			Measurement Difficult!	194	
		9.2.2	What Parameter Should I Measure?	195	
		9.2.3	Water Sampling and Statistical Sampling Issues	196	
		9.2.4	Technology to the Rescue?	199	
		9.2.5	Water Quality Computations	201	
		9.2.6	Water Quality Snapshots	203	
	93	Case St	udy 1: The Croppers Creek Water Quality Study	206	
	7.5	931	Effects of Clearing and Planting with	200	
		2.5.1	Radiata Pine	207	
		932	Effects of Fertilizers	207	
		033	Effects of Herbicides	207	
		031	Lineers of Herolences	200	
		035	Use of Biota as a Measure of Water Quality	209	
		9.5.5	Did the Cropper Project Provide the Information	209	
		9.5.0	Paquired?	210	
	0.4	Casa St	Requireu?	210	
	9.4	Drotoot	indy 2. Water Quality Effects of Polest Roads	211	
	9.5	The Eu	ture of Egrest Water Quality Studies	211	
	9.0 Dafam		ture of Polest water Quality Studies	212	
	References				
10	Flooding Forests				
	10.1	Introdu	ction	215	
		10.1.1	What Is Meant by "Flooding Forests?"	216	
		10.1.2	The Distinction Between Riparian Forests and		
			Flooding Forests	217	
		10.1.3	Ecological Adaptation for Survival During		
			Flooding	218	
		10.1.4	The Forest as a Hydrologic Refugium	218	
		10.1.5	Australian and International Examples of		
			Flooding Forests	219	
		10.1.6	Threats to Flooding Forests	221	
	10.2	Case St	udy 1: River Red Gum Forests of the River Murray	222	
	10.3	3 Case Study 2: Swamp Cypress Forests of the Atchafalava			
		Basin			
	10.4	Quantif	ication of the Flooding Regime	224	
		10.4.1	Sources of Flood Water	224	
		10.4.2	Annual Flood Frequency and Annual Flood	-	
			Duration	225	

		10.4.3 Flood Seasonality	226
		10.4.4 Methods for Quantification	228
		10.4.5 Chaotic Hydrologic Systems	231
	10.5	Negotiations with River Managers on Forest Issues	232
	Referer	nces	233
11	Catchn	nent Management Issues World-Wide	235
	11.1	Issues, Issues Galore in Catchment Management	235
	11.2	The Basic Water Supply Catchment	236
	11.3	World's Best Practice in Catchment Management	237
	11.4	The Public and Attitudes on Catchment Management	238
		11.4.1 Sydney's Giardia Crisis	239
	11.5	"Open" or "Closed" Catchments?	240
		11.5.1 What Is a "Closed Catchment?"	240
		11.5.2 Advantages and Disadvantages of Closed	
		Catchments	241
	11.6	How Much Catchment Do We Need to Supply a City?	243
	11.7	The Concept of Payment for Catchment Services	246
	11.8	Economics of Forested Catchment Issues	248
		11.8.1 Without Water, There Is No Economy!	248
		11.8.2 Long Time Periods Bedevil Compound Interest	249
		11.8.3 Valuation of Water and Other Products	250
		11.8.4 Managing for Catchment Resilience	250
	11.9	Dealing with Disasters to the Catchment's Forests	251
	11.10	Catchment Protection Issues	252
		11.10.1 Road Drainage Management	252
		11.10.2 Buffer Strips and Stream Protection	253
	11.11	Two Case Studies of Catchment Management	257
		11.11.1 City of Ballarat (Australia)	257
		11.11.2 Quabbin Reservoir – United States of America	258
	11.12	And Finally	260
	Referer	ices	260
Арр	endix 1	: Map of Australia Showing Locations Mentioned	
		in the Text	263
Inde	ex		265