Contents

<u>____</u>

Acknowledgments ix

1 Introduction

- 2 Patriarch Luo: From Soldier to Religious Teacher 12
 - 3 Charismatic Teachers against the Current 50
 - 4 Spirited Debates and Sudden Conversions 85

5 Religious Beliefs and Ritual Practices 118

6 The Routinization of Charisma 151

7 The Movement under Duress 189

8 Rediscovering Lay Buddhism 219

Notes 235

Bibliography 273

Index

291