## **Contents**

LIST OF FIGURES	page Y
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF ACRONYMS	xii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xvi
Introduction: Democratization Against the Odds	1
<ol> <li>Fragments of Democracy: Participation and Control in Authoritarian Africa</li> </ol>	32
2. Cultures of Resistance: Civil Society and the Limits of Power	57
3. The Second Liberation: Economic Decline, the End of the Cold War, and the Struggle for Democracy	86
4. Exporting Elections: International Donors and the Era of Democratic Dependency	114
5. Subverting Democracy: The Advantages of Incumbency and the Politics of Violence	143
6. The Democratic Dividend: Political Competition, Populism, and Public Policy	171
Conclusion: Designing Democracy to Manage Diversity and Distrust	203
APPENDIX 1: THE FATE OF AFRICA'S DEMOCRATIC EXPERIMENTS 1989–2014	233
INDEX	220

ix