## **Contents**

List of tables List of illustrations About the contributors Preface		page ix ix xv 1
1	The environmental background to British prehistory  The final palaeolithic and mesolithic (10,000–3,700 bc) – the neolithic (3,700–2,000 bc) – the earlier bronze age (2,000–1,20 bc) – the later bronze age and iron age periods (1,200–1 bc)	6
2	Exploitation and adaptation in pre-agricultural communities  Homo sapiens sapiens and the beginning of the upper palaeolithic in Britain – the later upper palaeolithic –  Maglemosian hunters and the earlier mesolithic industries – the later mesolithic of Britain: Scotland and Ireland – the latest mesolithic of Britain	24
3	The first agricultural communities (c. 3,500-2,500 bc) Introduction – southern and south-eastern Britain: the Windmill Hill culture – north-east Britain – western Britain and Ireland	78
4	The later neolithic (c. 2,500-1,700 bc) Introduction – passage graves – native late neolithic cultures – material equipment	130
5	The early bronze age (c. 2,000-1,300 bc)  Beaker cultures – the Wessex culture – Yorkshire vase food vessels – Irish bowl food vessels – urns	178
6	The later bronze age (1,400 bc-500 BC)  Introduction – an outline of the metalworking traditions of the middle bronze age – foreign connections – the Deverel-Rimbury complex – settlements in the south-west of England settlements and burials in central and northern Britain and Ireland – the economic basis for the later bronze age – the first swords – the Wilburton phase – the Ewart Park phase, the Carp's Tongue complex and post-Wilburton metal technology – the Dowris phase – Hallstatt C and the end of late bronze age metallurgy	- t

## Contents

7 The iron age (c. 600 BC-AD 200)

viii

A. Southern Britain and Ireland	
Introduction - chronology - environment and economy -	
settlement – structures – technology – material remains –	
burial and other ritual – the development of the iron age – the	
evolution of urban society - iron age art in southern Britain	
and Ireland	
B. Northern Britain	
Introduction – the Tyne-Forth Province – the North-Eastern	
Province – the Solway-Clyde Province – the Atlantic Province	
<ul> <li>burials and religion – iron age art in North Britain –</li> </ul>	
economy and society – the later pre-Roman iron age in North	
Britain - appendix: radiocarbon dates	
Abbreviations	502
Bibliography	503
Subject index	545
Index of places	554
index of places	JJ4

344