

Contents

FOREWORD	7
INTRODUCTION by Mineke Schipper	9
Women and Development/9 Women and Literature/11 Women, Literature and Literary Theory/15	
I AFRICA	19
PROVERBS	20
<i>Women and Literature in Africa</i> by Mineke Schipper	22
Oral Literature: Myths and Stories/23 The Colonial Legacy/27 Developments since the 1960s/34 Women Writers: Mother Africa on a Pedestal?/40 The Critics Criticized/51	
INTERVIEW WITH MIRIAM TLALI (South Africa) by Mineke Schipper	59
II. THE ARAB WORLD	69
PROVERBS	70
<i>Women and Literature in the Arab World</i>	72
THE ARAB EAST by Hilary Kilpatrick/72 The Language Situation and Literature/72 The Historical Context of Modern Arabic Literature/73 Women and Literature in the Arab East/73 Pioneers/74 From the Sidelines to the Centre of Literary Developments/76 The Woman Writer in Society/87 Women's Magazines/88	
ARAB LITERATURE IN NORTH AFRICA by Lourina de Voogd	91
FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE IN NORTH AFRICA by Flora van Houwelingen	102
INTERVIEW WITH ETEL ADNAN (Lebanon) by Hilary Kilpatrick	114
III ASIA	121
PROVERBS	122
<i>Women and Literature in Asia</i>	124

SOUTH ASIA by Sanjukta Gupta	124
Introduction/124 The Early-Modern Period and the Image of Women in Literature/126 A New Social, Political and Economic Status/127 Women and their Problems in Modern Women's Literature/128 Feminism and Women Authors/132 Conclusion/138	
SOUTH-EAST ASIA by Tineke Hellwig	141
Introduction/141 Literature Past and Present/142 Early-Modern Women Writers/144 Literature from the Minangkabau/146 Female Characters in Novels by Male Authors/147 The Rise of the Popular Novel/150 Three Authors of Important New Works/152 Closing Remarks/155	
INTERVIEW WITH NABANEETA DEB-SEN (India) by Sanjukta Gupta	160
IV THE CARIBBEAN	165
PROVERBS	166
<i>Women and Literature in the Caribbean</i> by Ineke Phaf	168
Havana as Caribbean City/173 The Female Mulatto as Urban Symbol/176 Caribbean Women Writers with European Experience/185 A Caribbean Image of Women/193	
INTERVIEW WITH ASTRID ROEMER (Surinam) by Ineke Phaf	201
V LATIN AMERICA	211
PROVERBS	212
<i>Women and Literature in Latin America</i> by Psiche Hughes	215
Gabriela Mistral/216 Victoria Ocampo/217 Women as Seen by Latin American Male Writers/219 Stereotypes/220 Symbols/221 Archetypes/223 Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz/227 Rosario Castellanos/229 Marta Brunet/233 Alfonsina Storni/235 Domitila Barrios de Chungara/238 Claribel Alegría/239 Elena Garro/242 Armonía Somers/245 Cristina Peri Rossi/248	
INTERVIEW WITH CRISTINA PERI ROSSI (Uruguay) by Psiche Hughes	255
RECOMMENDED FURTHER READING	275
ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS	278
INDEX	281