

Contents

1	Introduction to Spectral Geometry	1
2	Detailed introduction to abstract spectral theory	7
2.1	Linear operators	7
2.1.1	Bounded operators	7
2.1.2	Lax–Milgram theorem	8
2.1.3	Unbounded operators	10
2.2	Closed operators	12
2.3	Adjoint operators	14
2.3.1	Introduction	14
2.3.2	Symmetry and self-adjointness	16
2.3.3	An important result concerning self-adjoint operators	17
2.4	Spectrums and resolvent set	19
2.4.1	Spectrum versus point spectrum	19
2.4.2	The self-adjoint case	25
2.5	Spectral theory of compact operators	27
2.5.1	The notion of compact operators	27
2.5.2	Algebraic properties of compact operators	28
2.5.3	Main spectral theorem for compact self-adjoint operators .	30
2.5.4	A proof using the Riesz–Schauder theory	30
2.6	The spectral theorem multiplication operator form for unbounded operators on a Hilbert space	35
2.6.1	Spectral theorem multiplication operator form	35
2.6.2	Functional calculus	38
2.6.3	Functional calculus in Quantum Mechanics	39
2.7	Some complements on operators theory	40
2.7.1	Closable operators	40
2.7.2	Unbounded operators with compact resolvents	41
2.7.3	Numerical range and applications	44
2.8	Exercises	49
3	The Laplacian on a compact Riemannian manifold	51
3.1	Basic Riemannian Geometry	51
3.1.1	Differential Geometry: conventions and notations	51
3.1.2	Riemannian manifolds and examples	57
3.1.3	Metric structure and geodesics on a Riemannian manifold .	59
3.1.4	Curvatures on a Riemannian manifold	61
3.1.5	Integration on a Riemannian manifold	64

3.2	Analysis on manifolds	66
3.2.1	Distributions on a Riemannian manifold	66
3.2.2	Sobolev spaces on a Riemannian manifold	67
3.2.3	The Laplacian operator and the Green formula	68
3.3	Exercises	69
4	Spectrum of the Laplacian on a compact manifold	71
4.1	Physical examples	71
4.1.1	The wave equation on a string	71
4.1.2	The heat equation	72
4.1.3	The Schrödinger equation	73
4.2	A class of spectral problems	75
4.2.1	The closed eigenvalue problem	75
4.2.2	The Dirichlet eigenvalue problem	75
4.2.3	The Neumann eigenvalue problem	76
4.2.4	Other problems	76
4.3	Spectral theorem for the Laplacian	76
4.4	A detailed proof by a variational approach	78
4.4.1	Variational generic abstract eigenvalue problem	78
4.4.2	The closed eigenvalue problem	81
4.4.3	The Dirichlet eigenvalue problem	84
4.4.4	The Neumann eigenvalue problem	87
4.4.5	A remark on the variational formulation	89
4.5	The minimax principle and applications	90
4.5.1	A physical example	90
4.5.2	The minimax theorem	91
4.5.3	Properties of the first eigenvalue	95
4.5.4	Monotonicity domain principle	97
4.5.5	A perturbation of metric result	98
4.6	Complements: The Schrödinger operator and the Hodge–de Rham Laplacian	100
4.6.1	The Schrödinger operator	100
4.6.2	The Hodge–de Rham Laplacian	102
5	Direct problems in spectral geometry	107
5.1	Explicit calculation of the spectrum	107
5.1.1	Flat tori	107
5.1.2	Rectangular domains with boundary conditions	109
5.1.3	Spheres	109
5.1.4	Harmonic oscillator	110
5.2	Qualitative properties of the spectrum	113
5.2.1	From the bottom of the spectrum	113
5.2.2	... to the large eigenvalues: the Weyl formula	117

5.2.3	Weyl formula for a flat torus	117
5.2.4	The semi-classical paradigm	118
5.3	The spectral partition function Z_M	119
5.4	Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions of surfaces	121
5.4.1	Spectrum of surfaces	121
5.4.2	Eigenfunctions of surfaces and Courant's nodal theorem .	122
5.5	Exercises	122
6	Intermezzo: “Can one hear the holes of a drum?”	125
6.1	The main result	125
6.2	Some useful spaces	126
6.3	Electrostatic capacity and the Poincaré inequality	129
6.4	A detailed proof of the main Theorem 6.1.1	131
7	Inverse problems in spectral geometry	139
7.1	Can one hear the shape of a drum?	139
7.2	Length spectrum and trace formulas	139
7.3	Milnor's counterexample	142
7.4	Prescribing the spectrum on a manifold	146
7.5	Heat kernel and spectral geometry	147
7.5.1	The heat equation	147
7.5.2	The heat kernel	148
7.5.3	The spectral partition function Z_M as a trace	158
7.6	The Minakshisundaram–Pleijel expansion and the Weyl formula .	159
7.7	Two planar isospectral nonisometric domains	161
7.7.1	Construction of the domains D_1 and D_2	161
7.7.2	Isospectrality of the domains D_1 and D_2	163
7.8	Few words about Laplacian and conformal geometry	166
7.8.1	Conformal geometry on surfaces	166
7.8.2	Spectral zeta function and uniformization theorem on surfaces	167
7.8.3	Ricci flow on surfaces	172
7.8.4	What about three manifolds?	173
Bibliography		177
Index		185