## **CONTENTS**

AUTHOR'S FOREWORD xi

INTRODUCTION

1

CHAPTER 1
Wimsatt and Beardsley
and the Problem of the
Intentional Fallacy
5

CHAPTER 2
Validity in Authority:
E. D. Hirsch
29

CHAPTER 3
Stanley Fish:
The Reader as Author
65

CHAPTER 4
When Literature Is:
Dual Meaning Versus
Equivalent Meaning
89

NOTES 105

GLOSSARY 119

BIBLIOGRAPHY 125