

# Contents

	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>ix</i>
1	Introduction	1
2	Circular Journey: Jack Kerouac's <i>Duluoz Legend</i>	17
3	Allen Ginsberg's "Howl": A Reading	50
4	The Gnostic Vision of William S. Burroughs	59
5	"The Arcadian Map": Notes on the Poetry of Gregory Corso	74
6	Homeward from Nowhere: Notes on the Novels of John Clellon Holmes	90
7	From the Substrate: Notes on the Work of Michael McClure	105
8	Toward Organized Innocence: Richard Fariña's <i>Been Down So Long</i> <i>It Looks Like Up to Me</i>	131
9	The "Spiritual Optics" of Lawrence Ferlinghetti	139

*Daybreak Boys*

10	Friendly and Flowing Savage: The Literary Legend of Neal Cassady	154
11	Conclusion	172
	<i>Notes</i>	189
	<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	201
	<i>Index</i>	209