

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Manifesto: Design Thinking Becomes Foundational | 1 |
| Larry Leifer and Christoph Meinel | |
| Introduction: The HPI-Stanford Design Thinking Research Program | 5 |
| Claudia Koch, Christoph Meinel, and Larry Leifer | |
| Part I Tools and Techniques for Improved Team Interaction | |
| Globalized Design Thinking: Bridging the Gap Between Analog and Digital for Browser-Based Remote Collaboration | 15 |
| Matthias Wenzel, Lutz Gericke, Christoph Thiele, and Christoph Meinel | |
| Diagnostics for Design Thinking Teams | 35 |
| Neeraj Sonalkar, Ade Mabogunje, Gina Pai, Aparna Krishnan, and Bernard Roth | |
| Design Thinking Health: Telepresence for Remote Teams with Mobile Augmented Reality | 53 |
| Lauren Aquino Shluzas, Gabriel Aldaz, and Larry Leifer | |
| Talkabout: Making Distance Matter with Small Groups in Massive Classes | 67 |
| Chinmay Kulkarni, Julia Cambre, Yasmine Kotturi, Michael S. Bernstein, and Scott Klemmer | |
| Improving Design Thinking Through Collaborative Improvisation | 93 |
| David Sirkis, Brian Mok, Stephen Yang, Rohan Maheshwari, and Wendy Ju | |

Part II Creativity and Creative Confidence

| | |
|--|-----|
| Designing a Creativity Assessment Tool for the Twenty-First Century: Preliminary Results and Insights from Developing a Design-Thinking Based Assessment of Creative Capacity | 111 |
| Grace Hawthorne, Manish Saggar, Eve-Marie Quintin Nick Bott, Eliza Keinitz, Ning Liu, Yin-Hsuan Chien, Daniel Hong, Adam Royalty, and Allan L. Reiss | |
| Innovation in Creative Environments: Understanding and Measuring the Influence of Spatial Effects on Design Thinking-Teams | 125 |
| Claudia Nicolai, Marie Klooker, Dora Panayotova, Daniela Hüsam, and Ulrich Weinberg | |
| Building Blocks of the Maker Movement: Modularity Enhances Creative Confidence During Prototyping | 141 |
| Joel Sadler, Lauren Shluzas, Paulo Blikstein, and Riitta Katila | |

Part III Measuring Design Thinking

| | |
|--|-----|
| Measuring the Impact of Design Thinking | 157 |
| Jan Schmiedgen, Lea Spille, Eva Köppen, Holger Rhinow, and Christoph Meinel | |
| Developing Design Thinking Metrics as a Driver of Creative Innovation | 171 |
| Adam Royalty and Bernard Roth | |

**Part IV Documentation and Information Transfer in Design Thinking
Processes**

| | |
|--|-----|
| Experience and Knowledge Transfer Through Special Topic Coaching Sessions | 187 |
| Franziska Häger, Thomas Kowark, and Matthias Uflacker | |
| Smart Documentation with Tele-Board MED | 203 |
| Julia P.A. von Thienen, Anja Perlich, Johannes Eschrig, and Christoph Meinel | |
| Preserving Access to Previous System States in the Lively Kernel | 235 |
| Lauritz Thamsen, Bastian Steinert, and Robert Hirschfeld | |
| Connecting Designing and Engineering Activities III | 265 |
| Thomas Beyhl and Holger Giese | |