
CONTENTS



Contents Arranged by Subject	xiii	Asheville, North Carolina	73
Introduction		Atlanta, Georgia	74
<i>Beginnings</i>	xix	<i>Atlanta Constitution</i>	76
<i>Contents, Coverage, Contributors</i>	xxi	Audubon, John J.	76
<i>Finding Your Way with The Companion</i>	xxii	Autobiographical Impulse	77
<i>Southern Literature: General Reference</i>		Autobiography	82
<i>Works</i>	xxii	Automobile	85
Acknowledgments	xxv		
		Bacon's Rebellion	87
Abolition	1	Baltimore, Maryland	87
Academy, Southern Literature and the	3	Baltimore Sunpapers	88
Accent	4	Baptists	89
Advice on Writing Southern Fiction	4	Bartram, William	92
African American Colleges and Universities	5	Baton Rouge, Louisiana	93
African American Folk Culture	7	Beaches	94
African American Literature,		Belle	95
<i>Beginnings to 1919</i>	10	Bible	97
African American Literature, 1919 to Present	15	Bible Belt	99
African American Spirituals	19	Biography	100
African American Vernacular English (AAVE)	21	Birmingham, Alabama	103
Agrarians	22	<i>Birth of a Nation, The</i>	104
Alabama, Literature of	24	Black Methodists	105
Alabama, University of	30	Black Migrations	107
Algonquin Books	31	Blue-Collar Literature	108
<i>American Mercury</i>	32	Bluegrass Music	109
American Renaissance	33	Blues, The	112
Ancestor Worship	33	Boone, Daniel	113
Anthologies of Southern Literature	35	Border States	114
Appalachia	39	Bourbon	116
Appalachian Literature	43	British-American Culture	117
Architecture	48	<i>Brown v. Board of Education</i>	120
Architecture, Domestic (Barns and Cabins)	54		
Aristocracy	55	Cajun	122
Arkansas, Literature of	56	Cajun Literature	122
Arkansas, University of	61	Calvinism	125
Art and Artists	62	Carpetbagger	127
		Carter, Jimmy	128

- Caste 129
 Cavalier 131
 Caves 133
 Cemeteries and Graveyards 135
 Centers for Southern Studies 136
 Chapel Hill, North Carolina 137
 Charleston, South Carolina 138
 Charlottesville, Virginia 139
 Chattel Slavery 140
 Childhood 144
 Children's Literature 145
 Cities 147
 Civil Rights Movement 151
 Civil War 155
 Civil War Weaponry 161
 Class 162
 Clergy 163
 Clinton, William Jefferson 164
 Clubs 166
 Cockfighting 167
 College Language Association 168
College Language Association Journal 169
 Colonial Literature 170
 Colonial Newspapers 174
 Community 175
 Confederacy, Literature of the 178
 Confederate Flag 180
 Confederate States of America 181
 Conjuring 182
 Conservatism 184
 Cotton 187
 Country Music 187
 Cracker 189
 Creole 190
 Creole Literature 191
 Crimes and Criminals 192
Crisis 194
 Crockett, Davy 195
- Davis, Jefferson 196
De Bow's Review 197
 Debutante 198
 Declaration of Independence 199
 Deep South 200
 Delaware, Literature of 203
 Demagogue 204
 Dialect Literature 206
 Diaries, Civil War 207
 Diaries, Men's 211
 Diaries, Women's 212
- "Dixie" 214
 Domesticity 214
 Domestic Novel 216
Double Dealer, The 219
 Douglass, Frederick 220
 Drama, Beginnings to 1800 221
 Drama, 1800 to 1900 222
 Drama, 1900 to Present 225
 Duke University 229
- Ellison, Ralph Waldo 230
 Elvis 231
 Episcopalians 233
 Epistolary Fiction 235
 Evangelical Christianity 237
 Expatriation 240
- Faithful Retainer 244
 Family 247
 Family Feuding 250
 Family Reunion 251
 Faulkner, William 253
 Federal Writers' Project 254
 Fellowship of Southern Writers 255
 Feminism 255
 Fiddlers' Conventions 257
 Fight, The 258
 Film 260
 Fishing 263
 Florida, Literature of 264
 Folk Art 268
 Folklife Documentary 269
 Folklore 271
 Folk Music 272
 Folk Narrative 276
 Folk Songs, Religious 277
 Food 279
 Forrest, Nathan Bedford 281
Foxfire 281
 Frame Narrative 282
 Frank, Leo 283
 Free Southern Theater 284
 Fugitives, The 284
 Fundamentalism 286
- Gardens 288
 Gay Literature 289
 Gentleman 292
 Georgia, Literature of 294
 Georgia, University of 302

- Germans 302
 Getting Happy 303
 Ghost Stories 304
 Gilded Age 306
Gone With the Wind 307
 Good Old Boy 309
 Gospel Music 310
 Gothicism 311
Grand Ole Opry 316
 Great Depression 317
 Greenville, Mississippi 318
 Grit Lit 319
 Grits 320
 Grotesque, The 321
 Guilt 324
 Guns 325
- Happy Darcy 327
 Harlem Renaissance 328
 Highland Scots 330
 Hillbilly 332
 Hispanic Literature 333
 Historical Romance 335
 Histories of Southern Literature 340
 History, Idea of 342
 Hog, The 346
 Hollins University 346
 Honor 347
 Horses and Horse Racing 348
 Humor, Beginnings to 1900 349
 Humor, 1900 to Present 356
 Hunting 361
 Hurston, Zora Neale 363
 Hymns 364
- I'll Take My Stand* 367
 Imagism 368
 Incest 368
 Indians 369
 Industrialization 371
 Intellectual 375
 Internet Resources 377
 Irish Catholics 378
- Jackson, Andrew 380
 Jackson, Mississippi 381
 Jackson, Stonewall 381
 Jazz 382
 Jefferson, Thomas 385
 Jewish Tradition 386
- Jim Crow 389
 Johnson, Lyndon Baines 390
 Judaism 392
- K Mart Fiction 394
 Kentucky, Literature of 396
 Kentucky, University of 403
 Kentucky Tragedy 404
Kenyon Review 406
 Key West, Florida 407
 King, Martin Luther, Jr. 407
 Korean War 408
 Ku Klux Klan 410
- Lady 413
 Law Before 1900 415
 Law, 1900 to Present 417
 Lawyer 418
 Lazy South 420
 Lee, Robert E. 423
 Lesbian Literature 427
 "Letter from Birmingham Jail" 430
 Letters 430
 Lexington, Kentucky 434
 Liberalism 435
Library of Southern Literature, The 439
 Lincoln, Abraham 441
 Literary Magazines of the Past 443
 Literary Magazines of the Present 445
 Literary Theory, Contemporary 446
 Local Color 449
 Long, Huey 452
 Lost Cause 453
Lost Colony, The 454
 Louisiana, Literature of 455
 Louisiana State University 461
 Lynching 462
 Lynch Law 464
- Macon, Georgia 467
 Magic Realism 467
 Mammy 468
 Manuscript Collections 470
 Mardi Gras 471
 Maryland, Literature of 472
 Masking 477
 Mason-Dixon Line 479
 Melodrama 479
 Memphis, Tennessee 480
 Methodists 482

- Mexican War 486
 Military Colleges 487
 Military Tradition 488
Mind of the South, The 492
 Minimalism 492
 Minstrelsy 494
 Miscegenation 496
 Mississippi, Literature of 499
 Mississippi, University of 504
 Mississippi Delta 505
Mississippi Quarterly 507
 Mississippi River 508
 Missouri, Literature of 509
 Mobile, Alabama 513
 Modernism 514
 Mulatto 516
 Mule, The 517
 Mystery and Detective Fiction 518
 Mythical Realms 520
- NAACP 522
 Nashville, Tennessee 523
 Natchez Trace 524
 Native American Literature 526
 Naturalism 530
 Nature 532
 Neo-Slave Narrative 535
 New Criticism 536
 New Deal 538
 New Journalism 539
 New Negro 541
 New Orleans, Louisiana 543
New Orleans Times-Picayune 544
 New South 544
 Newspapers 547
 New Woman 551
 New York Southern Society 553
 "Nigger" 553
 North, The 556
 North Carolina, Literature of 557
 North Carolina, University of 566
 North Carolina State University 567
 Northern Audiences 568
 Novel, Beginnings to 1820 571
 Novel, 1820 to 1865 573
 Novel, 1865 to 1900 578
 Novel, 1900 to World War II 582
 Novel, World War II to Present 592
 Nullification 598
- O'Connor, Flannery 600
 Odes to the Confederate Dead 601
 Oklahoma, Literature of 602
 Old Dominion 605
 Old South 606
 Old Southwest 607
 Oral History 608
 Oratory 609
 Outdoor Drama 611
 Oxford, Mississippi 614
 Ozark Mountains 615
- Passing 617
 Past, The 619
 Pastoral 620
 Patriarchy 622
 Pentecostals 624
 Periodicals, 1800 to 1860 627
 Periodicals, 1860 to 1900 630
 Periodicals, 1900 to 1960 632
 Periodicals, 1960 to Present 636
 Photography 638
 Piedmont 645
 Piracy 646
 Pirate 648
 Plantation 649
 Plantation Fiction 650
Plessy v. Ferguson 652
 Pocahontas 653
 Poe, Edgar Allan 654
 Poetry, Beginnings to 1820 655
 Poetry, 1820 to 1900 658
 Poetry, 1900 to World War II 663
 Poetry, World War II to Present 665
 Politician 669
 Poor White 671
 Popular Literature 673
 Populism 676
Porgy and Bess 678
 Postmodernism 678
 Preaching 680
 Presbyterians 683
 Proletarian Novel 684
 Promotional Tract 688
 Protest, Novel of 690
 Publishers 695
 Puritanism 696
 Puritan Writers 697

- Quadroon Balls 700
 Quilting 701
 Quixotism 702

 Race, Idea of 705
 Race Relations 709
 Racism 714
 Ragtime 717
 Railroads 718
 Raleigh, Sir Walter 720
 Reading Public 721
 Realism 723
 Rebel 725
 Rebel Yell 726
 Reconstruction 726
 Redneck 729
 Regionalism 730
 Religion in Nineteenth-Century Literature 731
 Religion in Twentieth-Century Literature 733
Reviewer 736
 Revolutionary War (American) 736
 Richmond, Virginia 738
 Rivers 738
 Rock and Roll 740
 Roman Catholics 742
 Romance Genre 744
 Romanticism 750
 Rubin, Louis. D., Jr. 752
Russell's Magazine 752

 "Sahara of the Bozart" 754
 Sambo 755
 Savage Ideal 756
 Savage South 756
 Savannah, Georgia 757
 Scopes Trial 757
 Scots-Irish 758
 Scottsboro Case 760
 Sears Catalog 761
 Sectionalism 762
 Sectional Reconciliation 763
 Secularization 767
 Segregation 768
 Sentimental Novel 769
 Sermons 772
Sewanee Review 774
 Sex and Sexuality 776
 Shakespeare, William 779
 Sharecropping 781
 Sheriff 783

 Sherman, William Tecumseh 784
 Short Story, Beginnings to 1900 784
 Short Story, 1900 to World War II 787
 Short Story, World War II to Present 790
 Short-Story Cycles 796
 Silver, Frankie 799
 Simpson, Lewis Pearson 800
 Sixties, The 801
 Slave Narrative 803
 Slave Revolts 807
Smart Set 809
 Smith, Captain John 809
 Snake Handling 810
 Society for the Study of Southern Literature 811
 Sociology of the South 812
 Solid South 813
 Sometime Southerner 814
 South Carolina, Literature of 815
 South Carolina, University of 823
Southern Cultures 824
Southern Literary Journal, 1835 to 1838 825
Southern Literary Journal, 1968 to Present 826
Southern Literary Messenger 827
 Southern Literature, Idea of 828
Southern Living 834
 Southern Renaissance 835
Southern Review 840
South in the Building of the Nation, The 842
 Southwest 843
 Southwestern Humor 844
 Spanish-American War 850
 Speech and Dialect 851
 Sports Literature 854
 Sportsmen 857
 States' Rights 859
 Steel Magnolia 860
 Stoicism 861
 Storytelling 863
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher 865
 Suburbs and Suburban Life 867
 Sunbelt 868
 Sunday School 869

 Talk (Gossip) 871
 Tall Tale 872
 Teacher 873
 Televangelist 876
 Television 878
 Telling About the South 878
 Tenant Farming 880

- Tennessee, Literature of 882
 Tennessee-Knoxville, University of 892
 Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) 893
 Texas, East, Literature of 894
 Texas Revolution 899
 Textiles 899
 Theft 900
 Tidewater 901
 Till, Emmett 903
 Tobacco 904
 Tobacco Wars 906
 Town and Country 907
 Trail of Tears 909
 Transcendentalism 910
 Travel Literature 912
 Trickster 913
 Turner, Nat 915
 Tuskegee Institute 917
 Twain, Mark 917
- Uncle Remus 919
 Uncle Tom 920
 Underground Railroad 921
 United Daughters of the Confederacy 922
 University of the South (Sewanee) 923
 University Presses 924
 Upland South 926
- Valley of Virginia 929
 Vanderbilt University 930
 Vernacular Voice 931
 Vietnam War 932
 Violence 935
 Virginia, Literature of 940
 Virginia, University of 946
- Virginia Wits 947
 Voodoo 948
- Warren, Robert Penn 950
 Washington, Booker T. 952
 Washington, George 953
 Washington and Lee University 954
 Weddings 955
 Welty, Eudora 956
 West Virginia, Literature of 957
 Whoopin' 962
 William and Mary, College of 963
 Williams, Tennessee 963
 Women's Colleges 965
 Women's Movement 966
 Women's Studies 968
 Women Writers, Beginnings to 1820 969
 Women Writers, 1820 to 1900 972
 Women Writers, 1900 to World War II 979
 Women Writers, World War II to Present 987
 Woodward, C. Vann 992
 Work 993
 World War I 995
 World War II 998
 Wright, Richard 1003
- Y'all 1005
 Yankee 1006
 Yellow-Dog Democrat 1008
 Yeoman 1008
 Yoknapatawpha 1011
- List of Contributors and Their Affiliations
 (Keyed to Entries in *The Companion*) 1013
 Index 1023