



# CONTENTS

<i>Maps</i>	xii
<i>Reader's Guide</i>	xv
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xix
<i>Volume Introduction: The Peak of the Holocaust</i>	xxiii

## **PART I:**

### **FACING THE "FINAL SOLUTION" (FALL 1942–SPRING 1943) 1**

<b>1 The Impact of the Summer Deportations of 1942: From Warsaw to the West 5</b>	<b>5</b>
Shrinking Polish Ghettos	6
Witnesses, Rumors, Stories	18
Confronting New Realities	25
<b>2 The Camp Universe 43</b>	<b>43</b>
"Factories of Death"	45
Transit Camps and Forced-Labor Sites across Europe	62
Life and Death in the Camps	76
<b>3 Living and Working in the Remaining Ghettos 85</b>	<b>85</b>
Productivity, Labor, Economy	87
Striving for Normality in the Ghetto	99

<b>PART II:</b>	
<b>RESPONSES IN THE KILLING ZONE (FALL 1942–FALL 1943)</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>4 Hiding and Rescue</b>	<b>119</b>
Hiding	120
Relief Work and Rescue	137
<b>5 Armed Resistance in Ghettos</b>	<b>159</b>
The Warsaw Ghetto Uprising	161
Acts of Resistance Elsewhere	195
<b>6 Fighting Outside Ghettos</b>	<b>203</b>
Resistance in the Jewish Idiom	206
Ambiguities of Resistance in the Non-Jewish Context	219
<b>PART III:</b>	
<b>THE WAR TIDE TURNS (SPRING 1943–LATE 1943)</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>7 Beyond Direct German Reach</b>	<b>243</b>
Under Direct German Pressure: The Independent State of Croatia and Greece	244
Bulgaria, Romania, Slovakia	251
French North Africa	277
<b>8 The Collapse of Fascist Italy</b>	<b>287</b>
Italy	288
Italian Zones	303
<b>9 Free Jewries: Outside Hitler's Orbit</b>	<b>319</b>
Support for the Soviet War Effort	320
In the West: Jews in the United States and Great Britain	337
Switzerland, Turkey, Palestine	353

<b>PART IV:</b>	
<b>THE VARIETIES OF JEWISH EXPERIENCE</b>	<b>367</b>
<b>10 The Holocaust in Hungary</b>	<b>371</b>
The Labor Service System	373
From Persecution to Genocide: After March 19, 1944	383
<b>11 Jewish Experiences in Extreme Times</b>	<b>405</b>
Gender and the Holocaust	406
Anger, Fear, Despair	421
<b>12 Religion and the Holocaust</b>	<b>441</b>
Religious Life during the Holocaust	443
The Holocaust and Theology	460
<i>List of Documents</i>	479
<i>Bibliography</i>	493
<i>Glossary</i>	511
<i>Chronology</i>	537
<i>Index</i>	549
<i>About the Author</i>	565