



Contents



THEMATIC CONTENTS ix

MAPS xii

INTRODUCTION xiii

1 J. Hector St. John de Crèvecoeur (1735–1813) 1

from *Letters from an American Farmer* (1782) 2

2 William Bartram (1739–1823) 28

from *Travels through North & South Carolina, Georgia, East & West Florida, the Cherokee Country, the Extensive Territories of the Muscogulges, or Creek Confederacy, and the Country of the Chactaws* (1791) 29

3 Manasseh Cutler (1742–1823) 42

An Explanation of the Map of Federal Lands (1787) 43

4 Thomas Jefferson (1743–1826) 51

Report of a Plan of Government for the Western Territory (1784) 52

Letter to John Breckenridge (1803) 54

5 John Filson (c. 1747–1788) and Daniel Boone (1734–1820) 57

from *The Discovery, Settlement, and Present State of Kentucke: And an Essay Toward the Topography, and Natural History of That Important Country* (1784) 59

The Adventures of Col. Daniel Boon (1784) 61

6 George Rogers Clarke (1752–1818) 73

from *The Conquest of the Illinois* (1788) 74

7 Hugh Henry Brackenridge (1748–1816) 83

The Trial of Mamachtaga (1785; 1806; 1808) 84

from *Incidents of the Insurrection* (1795) 90

8 Dr. John Knight (?–1838) 108

The Narrative of Dr. Knight (1783) 109

- 9 The Northwest Ordinance** 116
The Northwest Ordinance (1787) 118
- 10 Gilbert Imlay (c. 1754?–1828?)** 123
from *The Emigrants* (1793) 124
- 11 Selected Treaties between the United States and Native American Tribes** 138
Treaty with the Cherokee (1791) 139
Treaty of Greenville (1795) 147
Treaty of St. Louis (1804) 155
Treaty of Prairie du Chien (1829) 161
- 12 Meriwether Lewis (1774–1809) and William Clark (1770–1838)** 166
from *Original Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, 1804–1806* 168
- 13 Black Hawk (Ma-Ka-Tai-Me-She-Kia-Kiak) (1767–1838)** 172
from *The Life of Black Hawk* (1833) 173
- 14 Zadok Cramer (1773–1813)** 189
from *The Navigator* (1814) 190
- 15 James Kirke Paulding (1778–1860)** 204
from *The Backwoodsman* (1818) 205
- 16 Charles Ball (1781–?)** 221
from *Slavery in the United States: A Narrative of the Life and Adventures of Charles Ball, a Black Man* (1837) 222
- 17 Timothy Flint (1780–1840)** 226
from *Recollections of the Last Ten Years in the Valley of the Mississippi* (1826) 228
The Indian Fighter (1830) 232
Nimrod Buckskin, Esq. (1832) 239
- 18 John Tanner (1780–1847)** 251
from *A Narrative of the Captivity and Adventures of John Tanner* (1830) 252
- 19 Robert Breckinridge McAfee (1784–1849)** 277
from *History of the Late War in the Western Country* (1816) 278
- 20 John James Audubon (1785–1851)** 320
The Prairie (1831) 321
Kentucky Sports (1831) 323

- Colonel Boon (1831) 327
The Squatters of the Mississippi (1833) 330
- 21 Minor Native Voices 333**
- Tecumseh (1771–1813), Speech at Malden (1813) 334
Jane Johnston Schoolcraft (1800–1841), Otagamiad (1827) 335
George W. Harkins (?–?), Farewell Letter to the American People (1832) 337
- 22 Daniel Drake (1785–1852) 340**
- Remarks on the Importance of Promoting Literary and Social Concert in the Valley of the Mississippi (1833) 341
Discourse on the History, Character, and Prospects of the West (1834) 353
- 23 Henry Marie Brackenridge (1786–1871) 368**
- from *Views of Louisiana* (1814) 369
- 24 Lydia B. Bacon (1786–1853) 386**
- from *Biography of Mrs. Lydia B. Bacon* (1811–1812, 1856) 387
- 25 David Crockett (1786–1836) 401**
- from *A Narrative of the Life of David Crockett* (1834) 402
- 26 James Fenimore Cooper (1789–1851) 421**
- from *The Prairie* (1827) 422
- 27 Daniel Bryan (c. 1790–1866) 443**
- from *The Adventures of Daniel Boone* (1813) 444
- 28 Augustus Baldwin Longstreet (1790–1870) 456**
- The Fight (1833, 1835) 457
The Shooting Match (1835) 463
- 29 Henry Rowe Schoolcraft (1793–1864) 474**
- from *Travels* (1821) 475
The Legend of Waub Ojeeg (1826–1827) 479
The Rise of the West (1841) 487
- 30 James Hall (1793–1868) 496**
- Three Hundred Years Hence (1830) 497
The Catholic Question (1835) 502
On Black Hawk (1848) 519
- 31 Rebecca Burlend (1793–1872) 524**
- from *A True Picture of Emigration* (1848) 525

- 32 Gideon Lincecum (1793–1874)** 543
from *Autobiography of Gideon Lincecum* (1872, 1904) 544
- 33 Benjamin Drake (1794–1841)** 559
The Battle of Brindle and the Buck-Eyes (1835) 560
from *The Life of Black Hawk* (1838) 563
- 34 William Cullen Bryant (1794–1878)** 588
The Prairies (1833) 589
- 35 Thomas Ford (1800–1850)** 592
from *A History of Illinois* (1854) 593
- 36 Caroline Kirkland (1801–1864)** 603
from *A New Home: Who'll Follow?* (1838) 604
- 37 Indian Removal Act and Cherokee Nation v. Georgia** 625
Indian Removal Act (1830) 626
Cherokee Nation v. Georgia (1831) 627
- 38 Elias Boudinot (1803?–1839)** 631
An Address to the Whites (1826) 632
- 39 Constitution of the Cherokee Nation (1839)** 640
- 40 Joseph Snelling (1804–1848)** 650
The Devoted (1830) 651
- 41 James Williams (1805–?)** 657
from *Narrative of James Williams, an American Slave* (1838) 658
- 42 William Gilmore Simms (1806–1870)** 665
Written in Mississippi (1827) 666
To a Winter Flower, Written in the Creek Nation (1827) 667
The Traveller's Rest (1849, 1853) 668
The Western Emigrants (1836, 1853) 677
from *Guy Rivers: A Tale of Georgia* (1834, 1855) 679
- 43 William Davis Gallagher (1808–1894)** 699
Sketches of the Literature of the West (and Response—Thoughts of My Own) (1841) 700
The Miami Woods (1841) 707
The Mothers of the West (1841) 711
Song of the Pioneers (1860) 712

- The Laborer (1860) 714
Radicalos (1860) 715
- 44 Minor Poets of Cincinnati 718**
- Laura M. Thurston (?–?) On Crossing the Alleghanies and The Green Hills of my Fatherland 719
Charles Jones (?–?), Tecumseh 722
Frederick Thomas (1811–1866) Extracts from the Emigrant 723
- 45 Joseph Holt Ingraham (1809–1860) 728**
- from *The South-West* (1835) 729
- 46 Abraham Lincoln (1809–1865) 734**
- Letter to Speed Joshua (1841) 735
On Sectionalism (1856) 737
- 47 Margaret Fuller (1810–1850) 741**
- from *A Summer on the Lakes* (1844) 742
- 48 John Beauchamp Jones (1810–1866) 754**
- from *Wild Western Scenes: A Narrative of Adventures in the Western Wilderness* (1841, 1856) 755
- 49 William Tappan Thompson (1812–1882) 779**
- The Seminole Dance (1836) 780
- 50 Johnson Jones Hooper (1815–1862) 787**
- Simon Speculates Again (1845) 788
Simon Becomes Captain (1845) 792
The “Tallapoosy Vollantares” Meet the Enemy (1845) 797
- 51 Eliza W. Farnham (1815–1864) 801**
- from *Life in Prairie Land* (1846) 802
- 52 Joseph Glover Baldwin (1815–1864) 822**
- The Bar of the South-West (1853) 823
- 53 Thomas Bangs Thorpe (1815–1878) 834**
- The Big Bear of Arkansas (1841, 1854) 835
- 54 James L. Scott (?–?) 844**
- from *A Missionary Tour* (1843) 845
- 55 Kah-Ge-Gah-Gah-Bowh (George Copway) (1818–c. 1863) 862**
- Address before the Legislature of Pennsylvania (1849) 863

56 Horace Smith Fulkerson (1818–1891)	872
Shocco Jones in Mississippi (c. 1868, 1885)	873
Hanging the Gamblers (c. 1868, 1885)	878
57 Alice Cary (1820–1871)	880
Charlotte Ryan (1853)	881
58 William Warren (1825–1853)	902
from <i>History of the Ojibway People</i> (1852, 1885)	903
59 William Coggeshall (1824–1867)	926
The Protective Policy in Literature (1859)	927
SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING. 942	



Thematic Contents



I. Thematic Connections

Documents and Speeches

- Jefferson 51
Northwest Ordinance 116
Treaties 139
Tecumseh 334
Harkins 337
Hall, Catholic Question 502
Indian Removal Act 625
Cherokee Nation v. Georgia 625
Boudinot 631
Cherokee Constitution 640
Lincoln, Sectionalism 737
Copway 862

Nature Writing

- Bartram 26
Filson 57
Lewis and Clark 166
Cramer 189
Audubon 320

Eastern Views of the West

- Cutler 42
Imlay 123
Paulding 204

- Cooper 421
Schoolcraft, *Rise of the West* 487
Bryant 588
Kirkland 603
Fuller 741
Farnham 801
Scott 845

Backwoodsmen

- Flint 232, 239
Crockett 401
Bryan (and other selections
of Boone) 443
Longstreet 456
Simms 665
Jones 754
Baldwin 822
Thorpe 834
Fulkerson 872
Cary 880

Westerners Writing about the West

- Flint, *Recollections* 228
Drake, D., 340
Bacon 386

Westerners Con't.

- Burlend 524
 Lincecum 543
 Drake, B., Battle 560
 Gallagher, Sketches 700
 Minor Poets of Cincinnati 718
 Ingraham 728
 Warren 902
 Coggeshall 926

Western Wars and Violence

- Brackenridge, H. H., Incidents 42
 Clarke 73
 Black Hawk 172
 McAfee 277
 Hall 519
 Ford 592
 Thompson 779

White Writing about Natives

- Crevecoeur 1
 Brackenridge, H. H., Mamachtega 8
 Knight 108
 Tanner 251
 Bacon 386
 Schoolcraft, Travels 475
 Schoolcraft, Waub Ojeeg 479
 Hall, Black Hawk 519
 Drake, B., Black Hawk 563
 Snelling 650

Slavery and Abolition

- Ball 221
 Williams 658
 Gallagher, Poems 715

*II. Different Voices**Native Voices*

- Black Hawk 172
 Minor Native Voices 333
 Boudinot 631
 Cherokee Constitution 640
 Copway 862
 Warren 902

Politicians

- Jefferson 51
 Brackenridge, H.H. 90
 Northwest Ordinance 116
 Treaties 138
 Crockett 401
 Ford 592
 Lincoln 734

Women's Voices

- Johnston Schoolcraft 335
 Bacon 386
 Burlend 524
 Kirkland 603
 Thurston 720
 Fuller 741
 Farnham 801
 Cary 880

Travelers

- Bartram 28
 Lewis and Clark 166
 Cramer 189
 Paulding 204
 Tanner 251
 Audubon 320
 Brackenridge, H.M. 368

Travelers Con't.

- Bacon 386
 Schoolcraft, Travels 474
 Bryant 588
 Scott 844

Cincinnati

- Drake, D. 340
 Drake, B. 559
 Gallagher 699
 Minor Poets 718
 Coggeshall 926

Southern Voices

- Longstreet 456
 Lincecum 543
 Simms 665
 Ingraham 728
 Jones 754
 Thompson 779
 Hooper 787
 Baldwin 822
 Thorpe 834

Speculators

- Crevecoeur 1
 Cutler 42
 Filson 57
 Cooper 421
 Cherokee Nation v. Georgia 625

Captives

- Knight 108
 Ball 221
 Tanner 251
 Williams 657

Kentucky

- Boone (Filson/Boone, Audubon,
 Bryan, etc.) 57, 443, 327
 Clarke 73
 Imlay 123
 McAfee 277