CONTENTS

Preface

Acknowledgements

1	Problems of Interpretation	11
2	The Genesis of Working-Class Radicalism	25
	(1) Enlightenment Liberalism and the Origins of the Left	26
	(2) 'The Political-Economic Form of Liberalism', 1798-1834	34
	(3) The Growth of Working-Class Radicalism, 1816–36	49
	(4) The Enlightenment, Evangelicalism, and Individual Improvement	61
	(5) Rationalism and Romanticism	72
3	The Challenge of Working-Class Radicalism	83
	(1) Chartist Ideology	85
	(2) Chartism and Improvement	102
	(3) Owenism, 1835–45	109
4	The Mellowing of Middle-Class Liberalism, 1834-51	124
	(1) 'The Inestimable Blessing of Knowledge'	126
	(2) 'To Expand the Intellect and Ennoble the Character'	132
	(3) Social Reformers and the Religion of Improvement	140
	(4) Joseph Cowen, Jr. and 'Onward Movements for	149
F	Intelligence and Virtue'	
3	Mid-Victorian Urban Culture	156
	(1) Consensus and Cohesion	159
	(2) The Sensibility of Aspiration	168
6	Power and Status Relations	179
	(1) Labour and the Law	179
	(2) Poor Relief	189

7 Middle-Class	Hegemony	197
(1) The Gos	pel of Improvement	199
(2) 'Nobler	Forms of Authority'	209
(3) The Cul	t of Respectability	216
(4) Popular	Education	222
(5) The Ten	nperance Movement	229
8 The Working	g-Class Subculture	243
(1) Indepen	dence and Self-Respect	246
(2) The Per	ils of Idealism	257
9 Trade Unior	is and Friendly Societies	268
(1) Trade U	Jnions and Class Conflict	268
(2) Trade U	Jnions and Working-Class Values	276
(3) Friendly	y Societies	288
10 Working-Cla	ss Radicalism and Parliamentary Reform	307
(1) The Acc	culturation of Working-Class Radicalism	308
(2) Manhoo	od Suffrage	315
Index		328