

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	1
1.2	Root systems and new results	4
1.3	Exotic groups and degenerate quadratic forms	5
1.4	Tame central extensions	6
1.5	Generalized standard groups	8
1.6	Minimal type and general structure theorem	10
1.7	Galois-twisted forms and Tits classification	11
1.8	Background, notation, and acknowledgments	13
2	Preliminary notions	15
2.1	Standard groups, Levi subgroups, and root systems	15
2.2	The basic exotic construction	19
2.3	Minimal type	21
3	Field-theoretic and linear-algebraic invariants	28
3.1	A non-standard rank-1 construction	28
3.2	Minimal field of definition for $\mathcal{R}_u(G_{\bar{k}})$	37
3.3	Root field and applications	41
3.4	Application to classification results	50
4	Central extensions and groups locally of minimal type	57
4.1	Central quotients	57
4.2	Beyond the quadratic case	60
4.3	Groups locally of minimal type	62
5	Universal smooth k-tame central extension	66
5.1	Construction of central extensions	66
5.2	A universal construction	73

5.3	Properties and applications of \tilde{G}	75
6	Automorphisms, isomorphisms, and Tits classification	79
6.1	Isomorphism Theorem	79
6.2	Automorphism schemes	90
6.3	Tits-style classification	93
7	Constructions with regular degenerate quadratic forms	108
7.1	Regular degenerate quadratic forms	109
7.2	Conformal isometries	121
7.3	Severi–Brauer varieties	130
8	Constructions when Φ has a double bond	138
8.1	Additional constructions for type B	138
8.2	Constructions for type C	144
8.3	Exceptional construction for rank 2	154
8.4	Generalized exotic groups	162
8.5	Structure of Z_G and $Z_{G,C}$	166
9	Generalization of the standard construction	171
9.1	Generalized standard groups	171
9.2	Structure theorem	179
A	Pseudo-isogenies	181
A.1	Main result	181
A.2	Proof of Pseudo-Isogeny Theorem	182
A.3	Relation with the semisimple case	185
B	Clifford constructions	187
B.1	Type B	188
B.2	Type C	189
B.3	Cases with $[k : k^2] \leq 8$	190
B.4	Type BC	197
C	Pseudo-split and quasi-split forms	206
C.1	General characteristic	206
C.2	Quasi-split forms	214
C.3	Rank-1 cases	226
C.4	Higher-rank and non-reduced cases	228

D Basic exotic groups of type F_4 of relative rank 2	230
D.1 General preparations	230
D.2 Forms of k -rank 2	233
Bibliography	239
Index	241