

# Contents

Introduction <i>Elizabeth Couper-Kuhlen and Bernd Kortmann</i>	1
<b>I. Cause</b>	
The relevance of causality <i>Paul Georg Meyer</i>	9
On the processing of causal relations <i>Leo G. M. Noordman and Femke de Blijzer</i>	35
Domains of use or subjectivity? The distribution of three Dutch causal connectives explained <i>Henk Pander Maat and Ted Sanders</i>	57
Causal relations in spoken discourse: Asyndetic constructions as a means for giving reasons <i>Christine Gohl</i>	83
<b>II. Condition</b>	
Constructions with <i>if</i> , <i>since</i> , and <i>because</i> : Causality, epistemic stance, and clause order <i>Barbara Dancygier and Eve Sweetser</i>	111
On affirmative and negative complex conditional connectives <i>Estrella Montolio</i>	143
Pre- and post-positioning of <i>wenn</i> -clauses in spoken and written German <i>Peter Auer</i>	173
Counterfactual reasoning and desirability <i>Noriko McCawley Akatsuka and Susan Strauss</i>	205

### III. Contrast

Adversative connectors on distinct levels of discourse: A re-examination of Eve Sweetser's three-level approach  
*Ewald Lang* 235

Viewpoints and polysemy: Linking adversative and causal meanings of discourse markers  
*Scott A. Schwenter* 257

The treatment of contrasts in interaction  
*Cecilia E. Ford* 283

### IV. Concession

Concessives on different semantic levels: A typological perspective  
*Mily Crevels* 313

Causal and concessive clauses: Formal and semantic relations  
*Ekkehard König and Peter Siemund* 341

Concession implies causality, though in some other space  
*Arie Verhagen* 361

Concessive patterns in conversation  
*Elizabeth Couper-Kuhlen and Sandra A. Thompson* 381

"that's true, although not really, but still": Expressing concession in spoken English  
*Dagmar Barth* 411

From concessive connector to discourse marker: The use of *obwohl* in everyday German interaction  
*Susanne Günthner* 439

Index 469

Authors' addresses 473