# INTRODUCTION

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# STEVIE SMITH

Born in Hull in 1902 as Florence Margaret Smith. She lived in London from the age of three onwards, and was educated at the North London Collegiate School. Worked for Newnes Publishing Company, 1923–53. Published *Novel on Yellow Paper* in 1936, and two other novels. Her poems were often accompanied by her own drawings. Received the Queen's Gold Medal for Poetry in 1969. She died in 1971.

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# EARLE BIRNEY

Born in 1904 in Calgary, Alberta. Educated at Universities of British Columbia, California in Berkeley, and Toronto. His picaresque novel of wartime, *Turvey*, was published in 1949. Has twice received the Governor-General's Award for Poetry. A freelance writer and lecturer since 1968, he has travelled widely in South America, Australasia, Africa and the East.

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# A. D. HOPE

Born in Cooma, New South Wales, in 1907. Educated at Sydney University and Oxford. He was Professor of English at the Australian National University, Canberra, until 1969 and then Library Fellow till 1972. He has written on poetry and Australian literature.

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# NORMAN MACCAIG

Born in 1910 in Edinburgh and educated at Edinburgh University. He was a schoolmaster in Edinburgh between 1934 and 1970, and until recently Reader in Poetry at the University of Stirling. With Alexander Scott, he edited Contemporary Scottish Verse 1959–1969 (1970).

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# ELIZABETH BISHOP

Born in Worcester, Massachusetts, in 1911. Educated at Vassar College. She lived in Brazil for sixteen years, and has translated contemporary Brazilian poetry. Lectured at Harvard University. She received the Pulitzer Prize in 1956 and her most recent collection, *Geography III*, won the 1976 Poetry Award of the National Book Critics Circle of America. She died in 1979.

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# ROY FULLER

Born in 1912 in Failsworth, near Manchester. Served in Royal Navy. He worked as solicitor to a building society until retirement in 1969, when he became a director. He was elected Professor of Poetry at Oxford, 1968–73, and received the Queen's Gold Medal for Poetry in 1970. He has published novels, criticism, and fiction and verse for children.

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# R. S. THOMAS

Born in Cardiff in 1913. Educated at University College of North Wales, Bangor. He was ordained priest in 1937, and served as Vicar of St Hywyn, Aberdaron, with St Mary, Bodferin, from 1967 until retirement in 1978. Awarded the Queen's Gold Medal for Poetry in 1964. He has compiled selections of George Herbert's and Wordsworth's verse.

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# JOHN BERRYMAN

Born in 1914 in McAlester, Oklahoma. Educated at Columbia University and Cambridge. He taught in various American universities, notably the University of Minnesota, 1954–72. Wrote a biography of Stephen Crane (1950), a novel, Recovery (published in 1973), and essays on literature, some of which are collected in The Freedom of the Poet (1976). He died in 1972.

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# GEORGE MACKAY BROWN

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# RICHARD WILBUR

Born in New York City in 1921, he grew up in New Jersey. Educated at Amherst College and Harvard. He has taught at Harvard, Wellesley College and Wesleyan University. Awarded the Pulitzer Prize in 1957. He has published adaptations of plays by Molière and lyrics for a comic opera based on Voltaire's Candide.

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# KINGSLEY AMIS

Born in South London in 1922. After army service he took a degree at Oxford. Taught at University College, Swansea, for twelve years, and was a Fellow of Peterhouse, Cambridge, 1961-3. He has published thirteen novels since his first, Lucky Jim (1954), critical works and a survey of science fiction, New Maps of Hell (1961). He edited The New Oxford Book of Light Verse, 1978.

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# DONALD DAVIE

Born in 1922 in Barnsley, Yorkshire, and educated at Cambridge. He has taught at Trinity College, Dublin, at Cambridge, and the University of Essex, as Professor of English at Stanford University, California, and now at Vanderbilt University. He has published criticism, adaptations of Mickiewicz and translations of Pasternak, and A Gathered Church, a study of the literature of Dissent, 1978. He is editing The New Oxford Book of Christian Verse.

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# PHILIP LARKIN

Born in Coventry, Warwickshire, in 1922, and educated at Oxford. He has held posts in libraries since 1943 and is at present Librarian of the University of Hull. Awarded the Queen's Gold Medal for Poetry in 1965. He has published two novels, Jill (1946) and A Girl in Winter (1947), written jazz criticism, and compiled The Oxford Book of Twentieth-Century English Verse, 1973.

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# VERNON SCANNELL

Born in 1922 in Spilsby, Lincolnshire. Educated at the University of Leeds. Formerly amateur and professional boxer. He was a schoolteacher between 1955 and 1962, and since then has worked as a freelance writer and broadcaster. He has published novels, autobiography, and a book on the poetry of the Second World War, Not Without Glory, 1976.

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# DANNIE ABSE

Born in Cardiff in 1923. Educated at the University of South Wales, King's College, London, and Westminster Hospital. He works part-time as a doctor in a London chest clinic. He has published two novels, several plays, and an autobiography, A Poet in the Family, 1974.

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# ANTHONY HECHT

Born in 1923 in New York City, and educated at Bard College and Columbia University. He served with the U.S. Army in Europe and Japan, and has taught at several universities, since 1967 at the University of Rochester. His second book of poems, *The Hard Hours* (1967), won the Pulitzer Prize. He has cotranslated Aeschylus's *Seven Against Thebes*.

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# LOUIS SIMPSON

Born in Jamaica in 1923, and educated at Columbia University. Took U.S. citizenship and served as combat infantryman. He has worked in publishing, and taught at the University of California, Berkeley, and since 1967 at the State University of New York. He was awarded the Pulitzer Prize in 1964. A Revolution in Taste, studies of modern poets, appeared in 1979.

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# PATRICIA BEER

Born in Exmouth, Devon, in 1924. Educated at Exeter University and Oxford. She has taught in universities in Italy and England, and is now a full-time writer living in London and Devon. She has published an account of childhood, Mrs Beer's House, 1968, a study of women characters in nineteenth-century women novelists, Reader, I Married Him, 1974, and more recently a novel.

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# JAMES K. BAXTER

Born in 1926 in Dunedin, New Zealand, and educated at Otago University, Dunedin, and Victoria University, Wellington. He worked as a labourer, a schoolmaster, a journalist and a social worker, and published numerous plays and essays on poetry and New Zealand poetry in particular. He died in 1972.

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# CHARLES TOMLINSON

Born in Stoke-on-Trent in 1927, and educated at Cambridge and the University of London. Since 1956 he has taught at the University of Bristol, with visits to American universities. He is a painter, and has collaborated in translations of Tyutchev and Machado. He is currently editing The Oxford Book of Verse in English Translation.

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# THOM GUNN

Born in Gravesend, Kent, in 1929. Educated at Cambridge and Stanford University, California. He has lived in San Francisco since 1954, and taught at the University of California, Berkeley, between 1958 and 1966. He is currently a freelance writer. He has edited selections from Fulke Greville and Ben Jonson.

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#### PETER PORTER

Born in 1929 in Brisbane, Australia. He has lived in London since 1951, and worked as a reporter, a bookseller, a clerk and (for ten years) in advertising, and is now a freelance writer and broadcaster. He has written two radio plays, edited a choice of Pope's verse, and published a volume of 're-creations', After Martial (1972).

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# A. K. RAMANUJAN

Born in 1929 in Mysore, South India, and educated at the University of Mysore and Indiana University, Bloomington. He taught in India between 1950 and 1958, and now lives in Chicago, teaching Dravidian Studies at the University of Chicago. He has translated classical Tamil love poems and religious lyrics from the medieval Kannada.

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# TED HUGHES

Born in Mytholmroyd, West Yorkshire, in 1930. Educated at Cambridge. He has worked as a rose gardener, a night watchman and a reader for the Rank Organization. In 1956 he married the American poet, Sylvia Plath, who died in 1963. Has written plays and poems for children, edited selections from Emily Dickinson and Shakespeare, and adapted Seneca's *Oedipus*. He received the Queen's Gold Medal for Poetry in 1974.

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# DEREK WALCOTT

Born in St Lucia, West Indies, in 1930, and educated at the University of the West Indies. He has taught in America, and several of his plays have been performed in London and New York. He lives in Trinidad, working as a reviewer, an art critic and director of the Trinidad Theatre Workshop.

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# GEOFFREY HILL

Born in 1932 in Bromsgrove, Worcestershire, and educated at Oxford. He was visiting lecturer in English at the University of Michigan 1959-60, and has taught at the University of Leeds, where he now holds a chair, since 1954. His version of Ibsen's *Brand* was performed and published in 1978.

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#### PETER REDGROVE

Born in Kingston, Surrey, in 1932. Read Natural Sciences at Cambridge. He has worked as a scientific editor and journalist, and lectured in America, and is currently Resident Author at Falmouth School of Art. A novelist and playwright, he has also written (with Penelope Shuttle) a book on the psychology of menstruation, *The Wise Wound* (1978).

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# JON STALLWORTHY

Born in London, in 1935, of New Zealander parents, and educated at Rugby and Oxford. He worked for Oxford University Press and the Clarendon Press between 1959 and 1977, and is now Anderson Professor of English at Cornell University, New York. He has published two critical books on Yeats and a biography, Wilfred Owen (1974), collaborated in translations of Polish and Russian poetry, and compiled The Penguin Book of Love Poetry (1973).

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# SEAMUS HEANEY

Born in County Derry, Ireland, in 1939. Educated at Queen's University, Belfast, where he later lectured after teaching at St Joseph's College of Education, Belfast. Visiting Professor at the University of California, Berkeley, 1970–71. Since 1975 he has taught in Carysfort College, Dublin, where he is now Head of the English Department.

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DEREK MAHON	
Born in Belfast in 1941, and educated at Trinity College, lectured at the Language Centre of Ireland in Dublin, at to Sussex, at the New University of Ulster, Coleraine, and College, London. He edited <i>Modern Irish Poetry</i> , 1972.	he University of
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Born in 1942 in Inchinnan, Renfrewshire, Scotland. Educated School of Librarianship and the University of Hull. He work in Ohio, 1964-6, and at the University of Hull, 1969-71. Has a freelance writer and radio and television playwright. He of Byron's Verse, 1974.	ked as a librarian He lives in Hull,
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