

Contents

Introduction: Reading the ‘Fin de Siècle’ <i>Sally Ledger and Roger Luckhurst</i>	xiii
Editors’ Note	xxiv
1. DEGENERATION	1
1. Edwin Ray Lankester, <i>Degeneration: A Chapter in Darwinism</i> (1880)	3
2. H. G. Wells, ‘Zoological Retrogression’ (1891)	5
3. Max Nordau, <i>Degeneration</i> (1895)	13
4. [Egmont Hake], <i>Regeneration: A Reply to Max Nordau</i> (1895)	17
5. William James, review of <i>Degeneration</i> by Max Nordau (1895)	19
6. George Bernard Shaw, <i>The Sanity of Art: An Exposure of the Current Nonsense about Artists being Degenerate</i> (1895/1908)	20
EDITORS’ NOTES	22
2. OUTCAST LONDON	25
1. Andrew Mearns and others, <i>The Bitter Cry of Outcast London: An Inquiry into the Condition of the Abject Poor</i> (1883)	27
2. W. T. Stead, ‘The Maiden Tribute of Modern Babylon’ (1885)	32
3. Charles Booth, <i>Life and Labour of the People of London</i> (1889) ~	39
4. William Booth, <i>In Darkest England and the Way Out</i> (1890)	45
EDITORS’ NOTES	50
3. THE METROPOLIS	53
1. Gustave Le Bon, ‘The Mind of Crowds’ (1895)	55
2. Georg Simmel, ‘The Metropolis and Mental Life’ (1903)	61
3. Arthur Symons, ‘At the Alhambra: Impressions and Sensations’ (1896)	67
4. Mrs Ormiston Chant, <i>Why We Attacked the Empire</i> (1895)	69
EDITORS’ NOTES	72

4. THE NEW WOMAN	75
1. Mona Caird, 'Marriage' (1888)	77
2. 'Character Note: The New Woman' (1894)	80
3. Ella Hepworth Dixon, 'Why Women are Ceasing to Marry' (1899)	83
4. Sarah Grand, 'The New Aspect of the Woman Question' (1894)	88
5. M. Eastwood, 'The New Woman in Fiction and Fact' (1894)	90
6. Mrs Humphry Ward <i>et al.</i> , 'An Appeal Against Female Suffrage' (1889)	92
7. Millicent Garrett Fawcett, 'The Appeal Against Female Suffrage: A Reply' (1889)	94
EDITORS' NOTES	95
5. LITERARY DEBATES	97
1. Andrew Lang, 'Realism and Romance' (1886)	99
2. Arthur Symons, 'The Decadent Movement in Literature' (1893)	104
3. Walter Besant, Eliza Lynn Linton, and Thomas Hardy, 'Candour in English Fiction' (1890)	111
4. Hugh E. M. Stutfield, 'Tommyrotics' (1895)	120
5. Editorial Comment, <i>Daily Telegraph</i> (14 March 1891)	127
6. Arthur Symons, 'Henrik Ibsen' (1889)	129
EDITORS' NOTES	130
6. THE NEW IMPERIALISM	133
<i>The 'Forward' Policy</i>	135
1. Sir John Seeley, <i>The Expansion of England</i> (1883)	135
2. Joseph Chamberlain, 'The True Conception of Empire' (1897)	137
3. Cecil Rhodes, speech at Drill Hall, Cape Town (18 July 1899)	141
<i>Reportage</i>	144
4. 'General Gordon', <i>The Illustrated London News</i> (14 February 1885)	144
5. Major F. R. Wingate from the original manuscripts of Father Joseph Ohrwalder, <i>Ten Years' Captivity in the Mahdi's Camp 1882–92</i> (1893)	145
6. G. W. Steevens, 'The Battle of Omdurman', <i>With Kitchener to Khartum</i> (1898)	146

7. 'Relief of Mafeking' and 'London's Roar of Jubilation', <i>Daily Mail</i> (19 May 1900)	149
8. 'Affairs on the Upper Congo', <i>The Times</i> (14 May 1897)	154
Critiques	156
9. R. B. Cunningham Graham, "Bloody Niggers" (1897)	156
10. Olive Schreiner, <i>An English South African's View of the Situation</i> (1899)	159
11. J. A. Hobson, <i>Imperialism: A Study</i> (1902)	162
12. E. D. Morel, 'The Story of the Congo Free State' (1920)	166
EDITORS' NOTES	168
7. SOCIALISM	173
1. William Morris, 'How We Live and How We Might Live' (1887)	175
2. George Bernard Shaw, 'The Economic Basis of Socialism' (1889)	180
3. Oscar Wilde, 'The Soul of Man Under Socialism' (1891)	185
4. Isabella O. Ford, <i>Women and Socialism</i> (1907)	191
EDITORS' NOTES	197
8. ANARCHISM	199
1. Peter Kropotkin, <i>Words of a Rebel</i> (1885)	201
2. Johann [John] Most, 'Anarchy' (1888)	204
3. William Morris, letter to <i>Commonweal</i> (18 May 1889)	207
4. 'Anarchist', letter to <i>Commonweal</i> (22 June 1889)	210
5. 'The Explosion in Greenwich Park' and 'Bourdin's Antecedents', <i>The Times</i> (17 February 1894)	211
6. Emma Goldman, 'Anarchism: What it Really Stands For' (1911)	215
EDITORS' NOTES	219
9. SCIENTIFIC NATURALISM	221
1. T. H. Huxley, 'On the Physical Basis of Life' (1870)	223
2. W. K. Clifford, 'On the Aims and Instruments of Scientific Thought' (1872)	226
3. John Tyndall, 'Belfast Address' (1874)	228
4. Karl Pearson, <i>A Grammar of Science</i> (1892)	235
5. T. H. Huxley, <i>Evolution and Ethics</i> (1893)	238
EDITORS' NOTES	241

10. PSYCHOLOGY	243
1. H. B. Donkin, 'Hysteria', <i>A Dictionary of Psychological Medicine</i> (1892)	245
2. Josef Breuer and Sigmund Freud, 'On the Psychical Mechanism of Hysterical Phenomena' (1893)	251
3. William James, 'The Stream of Thought', <i>The Principles of Psychology</i> (1890)	256
4. F. W. H. Myers, 'The Subliminal Consciousness' (1891)	259
5. T. Clifford Allbutt, 'Nervous Diseases and Modern Life' (1895)	263
EDITORS' NOTES	267
11. PSYCHICAL RESEARCH	269
1. 'Objects of the Society' (1882)	271
2. Henry Sidgwick, 'Address by the President at the First General Meeting' (1882)	272
3. William Barrett, Edmund Gurney, and F. W. H. Myers, 'Thought-Reading' (1882)	275
4. Leader Comment, 'Psychical Research', <i>Pall Mall Gazette</i> (21 October 1882)	278
5. W. T. Stead, 'How We Intend to Study Borderland' (1893)	280
6. W. T. Stead, 'Telepathy: A Passing Note Reporting Progress in Telepathic Automatism' (1894)	283
7. Andrew Lang, 'Ghosts up to Date' (1894)	286
EDITORS' NOTES	288
12. SEXOLOGY	291
1. Gustave Bouchereau, 'Nymphomania', <i>A Dictionary of Psychological Medicine</i> (1892)	293
2. Richard von Krafft-Ebing, <i>Psychopathia Sexualis with Especial Reference to Antipathic Sexual Instinct: A Medico-Forensic Study</i> (1886) <i>docto. sexu. docto.</i>	297
3. Edward Carpenter, 'The Intermediate Sex' (1894/1906)	303
4. John Addington Symonds, <i>A Problem in Modern Ethics, Being an Inquiry into the Phenomenon of Sexual Inversion, Homosex. Addressed Especially to Medical Psychologists and Jurists</i> (1896)	307
5. Havelock Ellis, 'Case XVIII' [John Addington Symonds], <i>Sexual Inversion</i> (1897)	309
EDITORS' NOTES	313

13. ANTHROPOLOGY AND RACIAL SCIENCE	315
1. Edward Tylor, 'The Science of Culture', <i>Primitive Culture</i> (1871)	317
2. Herbert Spencer, 'The Primitive Man—Physical', 'The Primitive Man—Emotional', 'The Primitive Man—Intellectual', <i>The Principles of Sociology</i> (1876)	321
3. Karl Pearson, <i>National Life from the Standpoint of Science</i> (1900)	326
4. Francis Galton, 'Eugenics: Its Definition, Scope and Aims' (1904)	329
5. Mary Kingsley, 'The Clash of Cultures', <i>West African Studies</i> (1899)	333
6. <i>Reports of the Cambridge Anthropological Expedition to Torres Straits</i> (volume ii): Preface by A. C. Haddon and Introduction by W. H. R. Rivers (1901)	336
EDITORS' NOTES	339
Sources of Material	343
Secondary Reading	349
Index	355