

Contents

Foreword	ix
<i>Herbert J. Walberg (U.S.)</i>	
Preface	xiii
1. Introduction to Peer-Assisted Learning	1
<i>Keith Topping and Stewart Ehly (Scotland & U.S.)</i>	
Part I The Basis and Benefits of Peer-Assisted Learning	25
2. The Psychoeducational Basis of Peer-Assisted Learning	27
<i>Hugh Foot and Christine Howe (Scotland)</i>	
3. Advantages and Disadvantages of Peer-Assisted Learning Strategies	45
<i>Larry Maheady (U.S.)</i>	
4. Key Considerations in the Design and Implementation of Effective Peer-Assisted Learning Programs	67
<i>Elaine S. Chapman (Australia)</i>	
Part II Peer Tutoring	85
5. Paired Learning in Literacy	87
<i>Keith Topping (Scotland)</i>	
6. Classwide Peer Tutoring	105
<i>Carmen Arreaga-Mayer, Barbara J. Terry, and Charles R. Greenwood (U.S.)</i>	

7. Reciprocal Peer Tutoring: Developing and Testing Effective Peer Collaborations for Elementary School Students	121
<i>John Fantuzzo and Marika Ginsburg-Block (U.S.)</i>	
8. Disruptive Students as Tutors: A Systems Approach to Planning and Evaluation of Programs	145
<i>Charles A. Maher, Brian C. Maher, and Cynthia J. Thurston (U.S.)</i>	
9. Tutoring and Students With Special Needs	165
<i>Thomas E. Scruggs and Margo A. Mastropieri (U.S.)</i>	
Part III Peer Facilitation and Education	183
10. Peer Modeling	185
<i>Dale H. Schunk (U.S.)</i>	
11. Peer Education for Health	203
<i>Elsbeth Mathie and Nick Ford (England)</i>	
12. Peer Counseling	219
<i>Stewart W. Ehly and Enedina Garcia Vazquez (U.S.)</i>	
Part IV Peer Feedback	235
13. Peer Monitoring	237
<i>Carlen Henington and Christopher H. Skinner (U.S.)</i>	
14. Peers Assessing Peers: Possibilities and Problems	255
<i>Angela M. O'Donnell (U.S.) and Keith Topping (Scotland)</i>	
Part V Embedding and Extending Peer-Assisted Learning	279
15. Mutual Tutoring: Embedding and Extending Peer-Assisted Learning	281
<i>Audrey Gartner (U.S.)</i>	

16. Peer-Assisted Learning Beyond School	291
<i>Shirley Hill, Brian Gay, and Keith Topping</i>	
17. Summary and Conclusions	313
<i>Stewart W. Ehly and Keith Topping (Scotland and U.S.)</i>	
Afterword	329
<i>Gita L. Vygotskaya (Russia)</i>	
Resources and Contacts	333
About the Contributors	345
Author Index	353
Subject Index	367