## **Contents**

1	of Diversification of Tropical Tree Crops  François Ruf and Götz Schroth	1
2	Diversification of Cocoa Farms in Côte d'Ivoire: Complementarity of and Competition from Rubber Rent François Ruf	41
3	Coconut Farmers and Lethal Yellowing Disease:  A Case Study in Two Villages in Ghana's Central Region Jean Ollivier, Philippe Courbet and Richard Democrite	87
4	From the Coffee-Cocoa Combination to Oil Palm Cycles: The Case of Dabou and Aboisso in Côte d'Ivoire  Vylie Tientcheu Sayam and Emmanuelle Cheyns	103
5	Development of Oil Palm Plantations and Orange Groves in the Heart of the Cocoa Territory in Eastern Ghana	121
6	Rubber in the Kingdom of Cocoa. The South-West of Côte d'Ivoire in the 1990s	143
7	Rubber: Natural Rent, Capitalization Rent? West-Central Côte d'Ivoire and Southern Thailand	159

8	From Firestone to Michelin, a History of Rubber Cultivation in a Cocoa-Growing Country: Ghana Emmanuel Akwasi Owusu and François Ruf	179
9	Extensive Fish Farming, a Complementary Diversification of Plantation Economies	201
10	Determinants in the Choice of Perennial Crops in Diversified Production Systems of Rubber Growers in South-Western Cameroon	225
11	Socio-economic Conditions of Horticultural Diversification in Cocoa Production Systems in Southern Cameroon Ludovic Temple and Jules-René Minkoua Nzié	239
12	Agroforestry-Based Diversification for Planting Cocoa in the Savannah of Central Cameroon	253
13	Diversifying Central American Coffee Agroforestry Systems via Revenue of Shade Trees	271
14	Coconut- and Cocoa-Based Agroforestry Systems in Vanuatu: A Diversification Strategy in Tune with the Farmers' Life Cycle	283
15	The Place of Cocoa and Coconut Cultivation in Family Plantations in Peninsular Malaysia	297
16	Diversification and Perennial-Crop Cycles in Aceh, Indonesia	323