Contents 1 Enoch 2	Foreword	xv
	Preface	xvii
	Reference Codes	AVII
	Sources and Abbreviations	xvii
	2. Short Titles	xxi
	3. Sigla Relating to the Translation and Its Textual Base	xxvii
	Endpapers	XXX
	Enapapers	24.424
	Chapters 37–71	
	The Book of Parables	
	Preface	2
■ In	troduction	
	0.0. Prolegomena	3
	0.1. Literary Approach and Historical Dimensions	3
	0.2. Translation and Textual Base	4
	0.3. Some Hermeneutical and Theological Observations	6
	1.0. Title	8
	2.0. A Short Account of the Book	9
	3.0. Literary Aspects of the Parables	10
	3.1. The Genre and Structure of the Parables	10
	3.1.1. Three Parables	10
	3.1.2. Superscription and Introduction (chap. 37)	11
	3.1.3. The First Parable (chaps. 38-44)	11
	3.1.4. The Second Parable (chaps. 45-57)	12
	3.1.5. The Third Parable (chaps 58-69)	14
	3.1.6. The Ending of the Book of Parables (chaps. 70–71)	18
	3.1.7. Reconstructing the Early Shape of the Book of Parables	19
	3.1.8. The Noachic Redaction of the Book of Parables	20
	3.2. Literary Microstructures in the Parables: Forms and Devices	20
	3.2.1. Introductions	20
	3.2.2. Anticipatory Allusions	21
	3.2.3. The Vision and the Visions	22
	3.2.3.1. Visions with Angelic Interpretations	22
	3.2.3.2. Uninterpreted Visions	23
	3.2.4. Descriptive Predictions of Future Events	24
	3.2.5. Liturgical Fragments and Motifs	25
	3.2.6. Poetry in the Parables	26
	3.2.6.1. Parallelism and Prosodic Structure	26
	3.2.6.2. Other Literary Devices	29
	3.3. Languages of Composition and Transmission	30
	3.4. Orality and the Parables	34
	3.4.1. Orality and the Composition of the Parables	34
	3.4.2. Orality and Performance	36
	4.0. Worldview and Religious Thought	38
	4.1. An Apocalyptic Worldview	38
	4.1.1. The Problematic Nature of "This World"	38
	4.1.2. Enoch's Otherworlds: The Solution to the Problems	
	of This World	38

4.1.2.1. The Place of God, God's Entourage,	
and the Righteous and Holy Dead	39
4.1.2.2. The Place of the Heavenly Bodies	
and the Meteorological Elements	39
4.1.2.3. Earth's Disk beyond the Inhabited World,	
Where Judgment Is Prepared	39
4.1.2.4. The Transformed Earth, the Place	
of Eschatological Blessing	40
4.1.3. Hiddenness and Revelation:	
At the Heart of the Parables	40
4.2. God and Humanity	41
4.2.1. God	41
4.2.1.1. God's Epithets	41
4.2.1.2. God as King and Judge	41
4.2.2. God's Heavenly Entourage	42
4.2.2.1. Titles	42
4.2.2.2. Functions	43
4.2.2.3. The Righteous and Chosen One/Son of Man/	
Anointed One	44
4.2.3. The Demonic World and Its Functions	45
4.2.4. Humanity	46
4.2.4.1. The Righteous and Chosen Rather than Israel	46
4.2.4.2. The Kings and the Mighty and the Sinners	47
4.2.4.3. The Repentant Gentiles	47
4.2.5. Human Sin	48
4.2.5.1. The Oppression and Persecution of the Righteous	•
and Chosen	48
4.2.5.2. Defiance of the Divine King's Sovereignty	49
4.2.6. The Great and Final Judgment	49
4.2.6.1. A Reversal of Fortunes That Implements Justice	50
4.2.6.2. The Resurrection of the Dead	50
4.2.6.3. The Places of Eschatological Punishment	
and Reward	51
4.2.6.4. A Profile of the Judgment	52
4.2.7. Covenant, Torah, and Righteousness	54
4.2.7.1. The Absence of "Covenant" and "Law"	54
4.2.7.2. Election and Righteousness, Wisdom, Faith,	
and Salvation	54
4.2.8. The Myth of Wisdom's Descent	55
5.0. The Book of Parables in Its Contexts	55
5.1. The History of Ideas	55
5.1.1. The Enochic Tradition	55
5.1.1.1. The Book of the Watchers	55
5.1.1.2. Other Enochic Works	57
5.1.1.2.1. The Book of the Luminaries	57
5.1.1.2.2. Traditions about Noah and the Flood	57
5.1.1.2.3. The Animal Vision	57
5.1.1.2.4. The Epistle of Enoch	58
5.1.1.2.5. 1 Enoch 108	58

Contents

5.1.2. The Sources of the Parables' "Messianology"	5
5.1.3. Knowledge of Other Israelite Traditions	58
5.2. Historical and Social Contexts	58
5.2.1. Date	58
5.2.1.1. The Problem	58
5.2.1.2. The Absence of the Parables from Qumran	60
5.2.1.3. The Parthian Menace (see comm. on 56:5-8)	60
5.2.1.4. The Punishment of the Kings and the Mighty	
(see comm. on 67:8-13)	67
5.2.1.5. The Parables and First-century Jewish Texts	61
5.2.1.6. The Parables and the New Testament	62
5.2.1.7. A Date between the Late Decades B.C.E.	
and the Early Decades c.E.	62
5.2.2. A Setting in Persecution and Oppression	63
5.2.3. Religious Issues	64
5.2.4. An Enochic Community	65
5.2.4.1. Evidence of a Community for the Parables	65
5.2.4.2. Relationship to "Known" Groups	65
5.2.5. Geographic Provenance	66
5.3. The Parables in the History of Jewish Apocalypticism	66
5.3.1. Other Parts of 1 Enoch	66
5.3.2. Daniel	67
5.3.3. 4 Ezra	67
5.3.4. 2 Baruch	68
5.3.5. The Apocalypse of Abraham	68
5.3.6. The Revelation to John of Patmos	69
6.0 The Parables in the Ongoing Tradition	69
6.1. The Jewish Tradition	69
6.1.1. 2 Enoch	69
6.1.2. 3 Enoch (Sepher Hekhalot)	70
6.1.3. The Parables' Messianic Tradition	70
6.2 The Christian Tradition	70
6.2.1. The New Testament	70
6.2.1.1. The Revelation to John of Patmos	70
6.2.1.2. The Son of Man in the Gospels	70
6.2.1.2.1. The "Q" Tradition	71
6.2.1.2.2. Mark	71
6.2.1.2.3. Matthew	72
6.2.1.2.4. Luke-Acts	72
6.2.1.2.5. John	73
6.2.1.3. The Son of Man Figure in Paul	
and the Pauline Tradition	74
6.2.1.4. Summary	75
6.2.2. The Apocalypse of Peter	76
6.2.3 Origen, Contra Celsum 5.52-55	78
6.2.4. The Ethiopian Church	78
7.0. The Parables' Contributions to Our Understanding	
of Second Temple Judaism and Early Christianity	79
7.1. Second Temple Judaism	79

	raditions and Their Transformations	79 70
	arieties of Messianic Belief	79
·	pocalypticism and Its Permutations	80
7.2. The Par	ables and Early Christianity	83
■ Commentary		
37:1	Superscription to the Book of Parables	85
37:2-5	Introduction to the Book of Parables	87
38-44	The First Parable	
	Excursus: The Earth, the Dry Land, and the Land	00
	in the Parables	89
	Excursus: The Meaning and Translation	00
	of messālē ("Parable")	92
38	Introduction: The Coming Judgment of the Wicked	95
	Excursus: The Righteous, the Chosen, and the Holy	98
	Excursus: The Kings and the Mighty	103
39:1-2	The Descent of the Angels	107
39:3	Enoch's Ascent to Heaven	109
39:4-41:2, 9	Enoch's Visions in and around	
	the Heavenly Throne Room	110
39:4-8	The Dwellings of the Righteous and	
	of the Chosen One	111
39:4-5	The Dwellings of the Righteous	111
39:6-8	The Dwelling of the Chosen One	111
	Excursus: The Chosen One of Righteousness	
	and Faith-Also the Righteous One,	
	the Son of Man, and the Anointed One	113
39:9-14	The Heavenly Praise of God	125
39:9-11	Enoch Praises God	125
39:12-14	The Watchers Praise God	125
40	The Four Archangels	130
	Excursus: The Order of the Text	
41.10.0	in Chapters 41–44	135
41:1-2, 9	The Judgment: An Anticipation	136
42	The Descent of Wisdom and of Inquity	138
41:3-8; 43-44	Astronomical Secrets	142
45-57	The Second Parable	148
45	Introduction	148
46	The Head of Days and the Son of Man	153
47	The Prayer of the Righteous and the Intercession	1.00
40.40	of the Holy Ones	162
48-49	The Son of Man/Chosen One Is Named	166
50-51	A Scenario for the End-Time	180
50	The Glorification of the Holy and Chosen,	
	the Repentance of Others, and the Judgment	
₩ 13	of the Unrepentant	180
51	Resurrection, Judgment, and	
FO FO	Life on a Renewed Earth	180
52-56	Enoch's Journeys and Visions	187

Contents

52	The Six Mountains	187
53	The Valley of Punishment for the Kings and	
	the Mighty	194
54:1-6	The Valley of the Rebel Angels' Punishment	198
54:7-55:2	The Flood (An Interpolated Digression)	198
55:3-56:4	The Punishment of the Angels (Continued)	198
56:1-4	The Punishment of the Angels' Children	198
56:5-57:3	The Scenario of the End-Time (Continued)	208
56:5-8	The Eschatological War	208
57:1-3	A Second Host Travels to Jerusalem	208
58-69	The Third Parable	217
58	Introduction	217
	Excursus: The Textual Problem in Chapters 59-60	221
59 + 60:11-23	The Secrets of the Winds and	
	Other Heavenly Phenomena	224
60:1-10, 24-25	The Flood and the Final Judgment	233
61:1-5	The Angels Prepare to Gather the Righteous	243
61:6-13	The Enthronement of the Chosen One	247
62-63	The Chosen One Presides over the Great Judgment	254
62:1-8	The Confrontation	254
62:9-12	The Condemnation of the Kings and the Mighty	254
62:13-16	The Salvation of the Righteous and Chosen	254
63	The Confession of the Kings and the Mighty	255
	Exccursus: Chapters 62–63 as a Traditional	
	Interpretation of Isaiah 52:13-53:12	258
64	Enoch Sees the Fallen Angels	272
65:1-69:1	Some Noachic Fragments	273
65:1-66:3	Noah's Visions of the Earth's Destruction and	
	Enoch's Interpretation	273
67:1-3	The Divine Oracle about the Flood	273
67:4-68:1	A Vision of Punishment	274
68:2-69:1	A Fragment of a Conversation between	
	Michael and Raphael	274
	Excursus: Traditions in 1 Enoch about Noah	
	and the Flood	278
	Excursus: Chapters 65:1-69:1 as an Interpolation	
	into the Parables	294
69:2-12	Two Lists of the Rebel Angels	297
69:13-25	The Angels and the Cosmic Oath	304
69:26-29	The Judgment: A Concluding Summary	311
	Excursus: The Original Placement of 69:26-29	313
70:1-2	Enoch Is Taken Away	315
70:3-4; 71:1-17	Enoch's Account of His Ascent	320
70:3-4	Enoch Is Taken to Paradise	320
71:1-4	Enoch Ascends to Heaven and Sees	900
L	the Heavenly Secrets	320
71:5-8	Enoch Ascends to the Heavenly Palace	320
71:9-12	Enoch Sees the Angels and the Head of Days	320
71:13-17	Enoch Is Identified as the Son of Man	321

Excursus: The Relationship of Chapter 71	330
to the Body of the Parables	220
Chapters 72–82 The Book of the Luminaries	
Preface	334
Introduction	
1.0. The Textual Situation	335
1.1. The Astronomical Book of Enoch (Aramaic)	335
1.1.1. Discoveries and Early Reports	335
1.1.2. Publication of the Texts	336
1.1.3. The Date of Composition	339
1.1.3.1. The Date of 4Q208 (4QEnastra)	339
1.1.3.2. Literary Considerations	341
1.1.3.3. Other Dating Factors: References	
in Other Texts	342
1.2. The Greek Version	345
1.2.1. Oxyrhynchus XVII 2069 frgs. 3 and 5	345
1.2.2. Early References	348
1.3. The Ethiopic Version	350
1.4. The Relation between the Aramaic and Ethiopic Versions	351
1.4.1. Shared Content	352
1.4.1.1. The Synchronistic Calendar	352
1.4.1.2. The Twelve Gates and Their Winds	352
1.4.1.3. The Four Quarters and Their Names	0.50
(with seven mountains)	352
1.4.1.4. The Celestial Bodies and Their Rulers	352
1.4.1.5. The Seasons	352
1.4.1.6. Paternal Report	352
1.4.2. Differences in Shared Material	352
1.4.2.1. The Synchronistic Calendar 1.4.2.2. The Twelve Gates and Their Winds	352 353
1.4.2.3. The Four Quarters and Their Winds 1.4.2.3.	353
(with seven mountains)	355
1.4.2.4. The Celestial Bodies and Their Rulers	356
1.4.2.5. The Seasons	356
1.4.3. Conclusions	357
2.0 Literary Analysis	357
2.1. The Astronomical Book (Aramaic)	357
2.1.1. The Components	358
2.1.2. Genre and Purpose	359
2.2. The Book of the Luminaries (Ethiopic)	359
2.2.1. Literary Unity	359
2.2.2. Arrangement of the Book of the Luminaries	365
2.2.3. Genre and Purpose	367
2.2.4. Editorial Modifications	369
3.0. Sources for the Enochic Astronomy	371
3.1. Early Comparisons	371

Contents

3.2. T	The Book of the Luminaries and Babylonian Astronomy	373
	2.1. The Earlier Period	374
3.	2.2. More Recent Developments	376
	he Astronomical Book/Book of the Luminaries	
	nd the Older Scriptures	383
	ence of the Astronomical Book/Book of the Luminaries	390
	Enoch 72-82 and 1 Enoch 1-36	390
4.2. 1	Enoch 72-82 and Other Early Enochic Booklets	394
	Enoch 72–82 and 1 Enoch 37–71 (Book of Parables)	394
	The Book of Jubilees .	398
	The Literature from the Caves at Qumran	399
	Enoch 72–82 and 2 Enoch	403
	Enoch 72-82 in Ethiopic Literature	405
- .		
Commentary	Introduction	400
72:1-2		409
72:2-37		416
73	The Law of the Phases of the Moon	429
⊢ , 4	Excursus: 1 Enoch 73:4-8	436
74	Another Law of the Moon	440
75:1-3	The Leaders and the Seasons	457
75:4-9	Twelve Gates, Windows, and Chariots	463
76	The Twelve Winds and Their Gates	468
77	The Four Quarters of the Earth, Its Seven Mountains	400
	and Seven Rivers	482
78	The Sun and the Moon and the Waxing and Waning	F00
- -	of the Moon	500
79	A Summary	515
80	Uriel's Summary and Prediction of Human Sin	F01
	and Its Consequences	521
81	Enoch Views the Heavenly Tablets and Returns to Earth	530
82:1-3	Enoch's Instruction to Methuselah	546
82:4-8	Right and Wrong Calendrical Practice: An Assertion	
	of the Truth of Enoch's Account	550
82:9-20	The Law of the Stars, Their Leaders, and the Four Seasons	555
Conclusion	1	569
Appendix		
1 Chant	ers 37–71, Proposed Equivalents and Transliterations	570
	ers 72–82, Equivalents and Transliterations	574
a. Oimpe		
■ Dook Markton		
Back Matter Bibliograp	hv	575
Index	" /	595
1. Passag	res	595
1. Passag 2. Name		610
Designer's		617
DC91811C1 9	110100	

The Earth, the Dry Land, and the Land in the Parables	89
The Meaning and Translation of messālē ("Parable")	92
The Righteous, the Chosen, and the Holy	98
The Kings and the Mighty	103
The Chosen One of Righteousness and Faith-Also the Righteous One,	
the Son of Man, and the Anointed One	113
The Order of the Text in Chapters 41-44	135
The Textual Problem in Chapters 59-60	221
Chapters 62-63 as a Traditional Interpretation of Isaiah 52:13-53:12	258
Traditions in 1 Enoch about Noah and the Flood	278
Chapters 65:1-69:1 as an Interpolation into the Parables	294
The Original Placement of 69:26-29	313
The Relationship of Chapter 71 to the Body of the Parables	330
1 Enoch 73:4-8	436

436