## **CONTENTS**

List of figures		viii	
Li.	List of tables Notes on contributors		
N			
Pr	Preface Acknowledgements Map of places discussed		
1	"Tings change, all tings change": the changing face of		
	sociolinguistics with a global perspective  Miriam Meyerhoff and James N. Stanford	1	
2	The Westernising mechanisms in sociolinguistics  Dick Smakman	16	
	RT I eveloping countries	37	
In	troduction to Part I	37	
3	Ala! Kumbe? "Oh my! Is it so?": Multilingualism controversies in East Africa Sandra Nekesa Barasa	39	
4	A sociolinguistic mosaic of West Africa: challenges and prospects Jemima Asabea Anderson and Gladys Nyarko Ansah	54	

## vi Contents

5	Southeastern Asia: diglossia and politeness in a multilingual context Aone van Engelenhoven and Maaike van Naerssen	66
6	Towards a distributed sociolinguistics of postcolonial multilingual societies: the case of Southern Africa Rajend Mesthrie	80
	RT II ss developed countries	93
Int	roduction to Part II	93
7	Speech community and linguistic urbanization: sociolinguistic theories developed in China  Daming Xu	95
8	Language variation and change: the Indian experience Shobha Satyanath	107
9	Gender in a North African setting: a sociolinguistic overview Reem Bassiouney	123
10	The Creole-speaking Caribbean: the architecture of language variation  Hubert Devonish	137
	RT III eveloped countries	151
Int	roduction to Part III	151
11	Class in the social labyrinth of South America Elisa Battisti and João Ignacio Pires Lucas	153
12	The Slavic area: trajectories, borders, centres and peripheries in the Second World  Marc L. Greenberg	164
13	The study of politeness and women's language in Japan Patrick Heinrich	178

14	Positive politeness in the European Mediterranean: sociolinguistic notions  Irene Cenni	194
	PART IV Unstable multilingual communities	
Int	Introduction to Part IV	
15	Nivkh writing practices: literacy and vitality in an endangered language Hidetoshi Shiraishi and Bert Botma	209
16	The Jamaican language situation: a process, not a type Hubert Devonish and Kadian Walters	223
17	Nutemllaq Yugtun Qaneryararput: our very own way of speaking Yugtun in Alaska Theresa Arevgaq John	233
18	Variation in North Saami Ante Aikio, Laura Arola and Niina Kunnas	243
19	Gaelic Scotland and Ireland: issues of class and diglossia in an evolving social landscape Cassie Smith-Christmas and Tadhg Ó hIfeamáin	256
	Concluding remarks  Dick Smakman and Patrick Heinrich	270
Index		272