

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction ix

1 The Shape of the Network 1

The Graft 1

“Strange and Unusual Fits,” 1961 11

Truckstop Networks (Portola Valley, California) 24

2 Time-Sharing and Virtualization 37

Intimacies of the User: From the Stolen Look to Stolen Time 37

“The Victorians Built Magnificent Drains”: Waste, Privacy, and the Cloud 52

Cloud Cartography 66

Interlude: Learning from Santa Clara 73

3 Data Centers and Data Bunkers 79

“The Internet Must Be Defended!” 79

Bunker Archaeology 96

The Melancholy of New Media 104

4 Seeing the Cloud of Data 111

War as Big Data 111

“The Other Night Sky”: Seeing and Counterseeing 126

Necropolitics 135

Conclusion 145

Notes 149

Bibliography 177

Index 195