Contents

Autl	hor's Note	xi
Мар	os —	xiii
Introduction		
	Notes	1 15
1	Early Popes	23
	Before Clement: Boniface VIII, Philip the Fair, and Rome	24
	Clement V: French Puppet or Able Diplomat?	32
	The Past Catching Up: Boniface and the Templars	33
	Why Not Return to Rome?	40
	Centralization: John XXII	44
	Satanic Beginnings	46
	The Franciscan Poverty Debate and Its European Implication	48
	Beatific Vision	54
	Monasticization: Benedict XII	56
	Staying in Avignon	59
	Notes	62
2	Papal Monarchy	69
	How to Be Pope: The Papal Monarchy of Clement VI	70
	Clement VI and Rome: Cola di Rienzo	74
	Clement VI and Joanna of Naples	75
	Clement VI and Italy: Milan and Louis of Bavaria	78
	Clement VI: Arbiter of the Hundred Years' War	79
	The Arrival of the Black Death	82
	Clement VI: The Humanist	84
	Lawyer and Conqueror: Innocent VI	86
	The Lands of St. Peter	89
	The Hundred Years' War: Poitiers and Its Aftermath	93
	The Free Companies in Provence	98
	Holy Roman Empire	102
	Notes	104

vii

viii Contents

Urban V A Fastidious Man How to Eliminate the Free Companies	110 112 115 117
	115
How to Eliminate the Free Companies	
	117
The Emperor's Visit	
The Castilian Situation	119
Returning to Rome	121
The Last of the Avignon Popes: Gregory XI	128
Florence and the Pope: Toward the Break	130
Florence and the Pope at War	133
The Interdict	138
Returning to Rome	140
Notes	146
4 Constructing the Administration: Governance and	
Personnel	149
Governance and Finance: Avignon	154
Apostolic Chamber	155
Chancery	165
Penitentiary and Rota	167
The Pope's Household	169
The Administration's Mark on Avignon	176
Cardinals	179
Notes	185
5 Avignon: The Capital and Its Population	189
Avignon's Governance and Administration	191
Citizens and Courtiers	194
Avignon's Urban Landscape	199
Avignon's Parishes and Their Social Topography	207
To Live in a Medieval Capital City	228
Notes	234
6 The Great Western Schism and Avignon	239
Why a Schism?	240
The Early Years	249
Continuation	260
Toward a Solution	269
Effects and Results	27 3
Notes	283

Contents	ix

.

Conclusion	287
Notes	291
Additional Bibliography	293
1: Early Popes	293
2: Papal Monarchy	297
3: Returning to Rome	300
4: Constructing the Administration	302
5: Avignon: The Capital and Its Population	304
6: The Great Western Schism and Avignon	305
Index	307