

Contents

Citations and Abbreviations • vii

A Note to the Reader • 1

INTRODUCTION • 4

Who Is a “Scientist”?

CHAPTER ONE • 21

Nature's Shifting Audience, 1869–1875

CHAPTER TWO • 48

*Nature's Contributors and the Changing of
Britain's Scientific Guard, 1872–1895*

CHAPTER THREE • 74

Defining the “Man of Science” in *Nature*

CHAPTER FOUR • 100

Scientific Internationalism and Scientific Nationalism

CHAPTER FIVE • 123

Nature, Interwar Politics, and Intellectual Freedom

CHAPTER SIX • 145

“It Almost Came Out on Its Own”:

Nature under L. J. F. Brimble and A. J. V. Gale

CHAPTER SEVEN • 170

Nature, the Cold War, and the Rise of the United States

CHAPTER EIGHT • 200

“Disorderly Publication”: *Nature* and
Scientific Self-Policing in the 1980s

CONCLUSION • 228

Acknowledgments • 243

Notes • 247

Bibliography • 285

Index • 301